NIEUPORT (LOMBARTZYDE SECTOR)





Belgian Coast

Friday 13th July 1917 – Thursday 4th October 1917.

The Duke of Wellington's (West Riding Regiment)

 $1/4^{th},\,1/5^{th},\,1/6^{th},\,1/7^{th}\,BATTALIONS$ of $147^{th}\,INFANRY\,BRIGADE,\,49^{th}\,(WEST\,RIDING)\,DIVISION$

Compiled by DWR Archives Volunteers Team: July 2019

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FOREWORD

This book was compiled as the result of the realisation of the number of casualties that had been inflicted in this Sector, over such a short period of time, whilst working on the (as yet unpublished) book concerning the War Memorial Boards in Huddersfield Drill Hall. This War Memorial had been erected by the 5th Battalion, The Duke of Wellington's Regiment, in 1924, and was being refurbished by the Drill Hall Trustees to commemorate the 100th anniversary of the end of the war, in 2018. Two of the Regimental Archive Volunteers 'volunteered' to try and identify those who had been commemorated on this War Memorial.

The authors were aware that the 49th Division had been stationed on the Belgian coast and that it had not been a particularly easy tour of duty but little was recorded about this in the Regimental Archives, apart from a section in the 1/4th Battalion's History of the First World War, by Capt P G Bales, who had been the battalion Adjutant at the time.

Michael Green produced some interesting research on the casualties of all four 'Dukes' Battalions in 147th Infantry Brigade, and it was decided to compile this book based on that research. Some careful editing and a very helpful collaboration with a third member of the Regimental Archives Team, Richard Harvey, in the matter of maps and photographs, resulted in this addition to the DWR Regimental Archives' Collection.

It will join other publications to be uploaded onto the 'Dukes' Regimental Website for future generations to gain an insight into the activities of those who were caught up in that dreadful conflict and how they endured the terrible conditions of that time and prevailed against seemingly overwhelming odds to bring victory in November, 1918. Lest We Forget.

Scott Flaving Volunteer Archivist. Nostell, July, 2019.

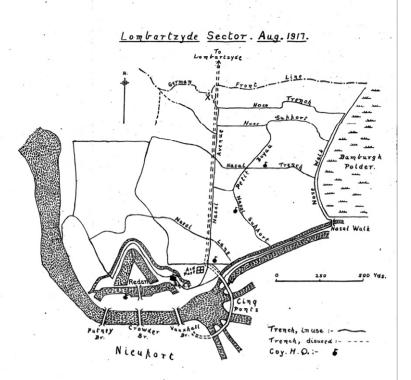
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Sketch Map of Nieuport, August 1917.

LCpl R Maude, Aug 1917.



Sketch Map, Nieuport, 1917.

Capt P G Bales.



German Front Line

THE LOMBARTZYDE SECTOR. Aeroplane Map.

Air photograph, Nieuport, 1917.

Capt P G Bales.

Map – Belgian Coast



INTRODUCTION.

Between 13th July and 4th October, the 49th Division, including the four Battalions of the Duke of Wellington's Regiment, which comprised 147th Infantry Brigade, left the Somme area and moved to Dunkirk, then on to Nieuport, to take part in a diversionary attack, which was planned to include an amphibious landing by the 1st Infantry Division on the Belgian coast behind the German front lines. This was the first phase of the 3rd Battle of Ypres, which was then delayed until 31st July.

Unfortunately, the Germans had carried out a spoiling attack on the 11th July, pushing the Allied forces to the south side of the Canal, apart from a very small area immediately to the north of Nieuport, this was known as the Lombartzyde Sector, Lombartzyde itself being occupied by the Germans.

Both sides had massed artillery to prevent further attacks across the canal and this was the sector taken over by the 49th Division, after a period of training for the major attack against the Germans in this area, which was ultimately cancelled.

The Brigade operated on the Right Sub Sector, defending trenches named Nose and Nasal Support, with a communicating trench called Nasal Avenue (thought at the time to be a reference to the dreadful stench of death from the rotting corpses of the 11th July German attack). This sector was also the subject of high concentrations of gas, especially the newly developed Mustard gas, used indiscriminately by the German artillery. There was little in the way of machine gun or rifle fire, during the period the Division was responsible for this area, but the units lost heavily to gas, shrapnel and large-calibre high explosive shells. The 'Tommies' were heartened to realise that the British artillery was seldom inactive, and the German fire was very much overshadowed by the Allied response. An SOS signal to warn of an enemy attack would very swiftly bring down an effective hail of shell fire designed to destroy and demoralise any attacking enemy force.

The Unit War Diaries of all four DWR Battalions have been summarised on a daily basis and highlighted when the units were in the front line or active through patrolling or raiding. It will be noted that each Battalion did not actually spend that long on these tours in the front line, but each tour resulted in heavy casualties rates suffered by each Battalion whilst on duty, and even in the rear areas. One officer died of wounds inflicted during an enemy aerial attack whilst attending a course.

The casualty returns for each Battalion are annotated for each day and those men who were killed or died of wounds are commemorated in this book. Where known, their final resting places are also detailed in the Appendix.

After a period of relative quiet manning the coastal defences, from the 23rd of September, the Division was on the move again, reaching their destination on 4th October, 1917 – where the troops were to take part in the final phase of the 3rd Battle of Ypres – the Battle for Passchendaele.

To the end of the war, there was no doubt in anyone's mind that this sector was by far the worst place on the Western Front for artillery fire during the weeks that the Division had to endure the constant noise and the fear of sudden death.

Even so, when away from the Front Line, the conditions were considered to be good, although jellyfish and German observation of the beaches did curtail their enjoyment of the seaside facilities.

WAR DIARY ENTRIES

July 1917.

- Friday 13th July:
- 1/4th Btn. Left L'EPINETTE to MERVILLE via HAZEBROUCK, then to DUNKERQUE and on to FORT MARDICK.
- 1/5th Btn. The battalion marched to MERVILLE and entrained at 13.20 hrs to Hazebrouck and Bruges, de-trained at DUNKERQUE at 20.30 hrs before marching to camp at St. POL.
- 1/6th Btn. The Battalion, except for 'A' Coy, entrained at MERVILLE to DUNKERQUE and marched to camp near to St. POL.
- 1/7th Btn. General training, before moving to new location.
- Saturday 14th July: (weather wet with fine intervals).
- 1/4th Btn. At FORT MARDICK, training company attack on the dunes.
- 1/5th Btn. 4 companies left Merville and arrived at camp at 09-00hrs for training on the dunes.
- 1/6th Btn. Battalion marched to camp on the dunes, 'A' Coy. Joined with 1/7th Btn. on the train. Sea bathing in afternoon, but with problems with jelly fish.
- 1/7th Btn. From DUNKERQUE to St. POL, marched from station to camp.
- Sunday 15th July: (All Battalions left 49th Div., to join 32nd & 66th Divs. XV Corps).
- 1/4th Btn. Lt Col Sugden returned from leave and took command. Church Parade then training with 1/5th. Btn. am.
- 1/5th Btn. Church Parade then training with 1/4th Btn am. ½ holiday pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Church Parade am, then NCO's tactical lecture pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Church Parade am, then specialist training of companies in attack.
- Monday 16th July: (weather, very hot, 'beautiful day').
- 1/4th Btn. Training in company order amongst dunes.
- 1/5th btn. Training on dunes all day. Divisional band in camp at night.
- 1/6th Btn. Lt. Col. CM Bateman returns from leave. Training on sand and in the dunes.
- 1/7th Btn. Company training in attack over dunes.
- Tuesday 17th July: (weather hot day).
- 1/4th Btn. Training in company order amongst dunes.
- 1/5th Btn. Training 2 companies attack and skill at arms 08-30 to 13-30. M.O's inspection pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Training and information lectures.
- 1/7thBtn. Company training in attack over sand.

- Wednesday 18th July: (weather rain all day).
- 1/4th Btn. Marched from FORT MARDICK to BRAY DUNES. Advanced party sent to OOST DUNKERQUE.
- 1/5th Btn. Battalion left St. POL at 04-00 hrs marched to camp at BRAY DUNES (10 miles).
- 1/6th Btn. Battalion moved off at 05-00 hrs, marched to BRAY DUNES via DUNKERQUE (11 miles).
- 1/7th Btn. Battalion marched to BRAY DUNES 05-00 to 09-30 hrs.
- Thursday 19th July: (All Battalions orders to move cancelled).
- 1/4th Btn. Resumed training.
- 1/5th Btn. Whole battalion, skill at arms training.
- 1/6th Btn. Company training in dunes.
- 1/7th Btn. Practice attack on dunes.
- Friday 20thJuly: (weather fine).
- 1/4th Btn. Moved from BRAY DUNES to GHYVELDE.
- 1/5th Btn. Moved from Bray BRAY DUNES to GHYVELDE.
- 1/6th Btn. Moved to GHYVELDE, camp to camp, 1 hour march. Later training in respirator and musketry.
- 1/7th Btn. Marched from BRAY DUNES to GHYVELDE, 1.5 kilometres.
- Saturday 21st July: (weather fine & warm).
- 1/4th Btn. Training for attack.
- 1/5th Btn. Training am & pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Skill at arms training am. Attack practice pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Practice attack on model trenches.
- **Sunday 22nd July:** (All battalions Church Parade 09-30hrs).
- 1/4th Btn. Training for attack.
- 1/5th Btn. After Church Parade, skill at arms training am, and sea bathing pm.
- 1/6th Btn. 10-30 onwards, attack training.
- 1/7th Btn. Practice attack and specialist training.
- Monday 23rd July: (weather 'beautiful').
- 1/4th Btn. Attack training am, NCO's lectures 'Skill at Arms' pm.

- 1/5th Btn. Practice attack am, skill at arms training pm.
- 1/6th Btn. 06-00 to 08-30 general training, 09-45 to 12-45 skill at arms training.
- 1/7th Btn. Practice attack & specialist training. 5 Officers & 40 ORs to NIEUPORT to take over trenches in LOMBARTZYDE Sector.
- Tuesday 24th July: (weather 'wet day').
- 1/4th Btn. Attack training am, skill at arms training pm.
- 1/5th Btn. Battalion training continues.
- 1/6th Btn. Training for attack. 17-30, lecture 'musketry, to officers & NCO's, by Major Somerill.
- 1/7th Btn. Court Martial sentence of Pte. Holtby. 18-30 hrs. Remainder of Battalion moved to Nieuport via Adinkerke.
- Wednesday 25th July: (weather fine).
- 1/4th Btn. Attack training am, ORs games & bathing pm. Officers lectures.
- 1/5th Btn. Major A Walker 1/4th Btn. attached as 2i/c Battalion training.
- 1/6th Btn. Attack training as before.
- 1/7th Btn. At NIEUPORT. Report of 2 ORs wounded and 2 gassed.
- Thursday 26th July: (weather fine & bright).
- 1/4th Btn. Attack training. Pm Officers & NCO's lectures.
- 1/5th Btn. Battalion continued practicing for attack.
- 1/6th Btn. Training attack at dawn. Later sea bathing near BRAY DUNES and clean clothing issued.
- 1/7th Btn. Heavy shelling 03-30 hrs. By 13-00 hrs, 2 ORs wounded, 2/Lieut Adams wounded & Capt J Ramsden gassed.
- Friday 27th July:
- 1/4th Btn. Attack training from dawn, then breakfast. No training pm.
- 1/5th Btn. Battalion continued training for attack.
- 1/6thBtn. Brigade attack training.
- $1/7^{th}$ Btn. Heavy shelling 1 OR killed, 9 wounded, 4 ORs gassed.
- Saturday 28th July:
- 1/4th Btn. Attack training am, games & bathing pm.
- 1/5th Btn. Battalion continued training for attack.
- 1/6th Btn. CO & Coy Commanders went to NIEUPORT to recce assembly. A little shelling from heavy guns.

- 1/7th Btn. Very heavy shelling. 6 ORs wounded by shelling, 4 ORs gassed.
- **Sunday 29th July:** (weather heavy thunderstorms).
- 1/4th Btn. Practice dawn attack, then to village church, later bathing.
- 1/5th Btn. With 1/4th & 1/6th plus 2 Btns. From148 Bde practiced dawn attack. Church Parade later.
- 1/6th Btn. Practice attack 03-30hrs, retuned to camp 06-30 hrs. Church service at 11-30 hrs.
- 1/7th Btn. Lighter shelling. 7 ORs wounded by shells, 2 ORs gassed.
- Monday 30th July:
- 1/4th Btn. Practice attack carried out am.
- 1/5th Btn. Skill at arms training am, Training in tactical problems pm. Notified attack not going ahead.
- 1/6th Btn. Practice attack am, Skill at Arms training pm.
- 1/7th Btn. 2/Lt R A Lyon & 24 ORs 'C' Coy raided enemy trench. 3 ORs missing in action, presumed killed, 1 wounded, 6 gassed.
- Tuesday 31st July:
- 1/4th Btn. Battalion move to La PANNE BAINS via GHYVELDE, ADINKERKE and La PANNE.
- 1/5th Btn. Battalion moved to La PANNE BAINS.
- 1/6th Btn. 06-00 hrs 500 men moved to OOST DUNQUERKE.
- 1/7th Btn. H.Q. shelled no damage. 6 ORs wounded, 1 OR gassed. (Battalion strength for July: authorised: 29 officers & 847 ORs. Actual: 19 Officers & 726 ORs.

August 1917.

- Wednesday 1st August: (weather very wet, rain all day).
- 1/4th Btn. In rest at La PANNE.
- 1/5th Btn. Battalion occupied coastal defences from ROUTE EOLIENNE.
- 1/6th Btn. At OOST DUNKERQUE. Attack cancelled. 700 men in various working parties.
- 1/7th Btn. At Redan, NIEUPORT. In support at LOMBARTZYDE Redan. Some shelling, 3 casualties.
- Thursday 2nd August: (weather wet, with fine intervals).
- 1/4th Btn. At rest at La PANNE.
- 1/5th Btn. Orders received to move to trenches on 3rd August. Recce party to left LOMBARTZYDE Sector.

- 1/6th Btn. Many varied working parties, then order received to move to COXYDE-les-BAINS & NIEUPORT.
- 1/7th Btn. Orders to relieve 97 Infantry Bde cancelled. 4 ORs wounded in action.
- Friday 3rd August: (weather very wet & windy).
- 1/4th Btn. Pm relieved by 1/4th Suffolk Regt. Battalion moved by bus to Oost Dunkerque.
- 1/5th Btn. Arrived at coastal defences near OOST DUNKERQUE Les BAINS.
- 1/6th Btn. Battalion relieved 2/6th Btn. Manchester Regt.
- 1/7th Btn. Working party of 100 shelled, 1 casualty.

• Saturday 4th August:

- 1/4th Btn. Battalion out of line, training by Major A L Mowat. Quiet am, heavy bombardment later mustard gas shells.
- 1/5th Btn. Heavy artillery fire all day gas shells. All bridges damaged, telephone communications out & enemy aircraft over area.
- 1/6th Btn. In NIEUPORT, Active enemy artillery gas shells.
- 1/7th Btn. Quiet am. Officer recce trenches at 11-30 hrs. gas shelling, 2 killed and 2 wounded.
- Sunday 5th August: (weather bright day).
- 1/4th Btn. Quieter day, patrols into no-man's-land.
- 1/5th Btn. Battalion guns active, LOMBARTZYDE & WESTENDE. Enemy attack BRUGES, NIEUPORT & REDAN.
- 1/6th Btn. Heavy artillery shelling gas shells. Many casualties. 3 killed, 3 wounded by shells & 39 gas poisoning.
- 1/7th Btn. Draft of 134 men arrived. Gas shelling early. 2 casualties and 1 man drowned.

• Monday 6th August:

- 1/4th Btn. Evening/night recce of enemy wire. 2 night patrols, 1 under 2/Lt. Robb.
- 1/5th Btn. Enemy fairly quiet. Evening stand to. Night gas shelling, and patrols into nomans-land.
- 1/6th Btn. Heavy shelling, 200 men in working parties. 16 men gas poisoned.
- 1/7th Btn. Quiet day. 100 ORs in carrying parties.11 men gassed.

• Tuesday 7th August:

- 1/4th Btn. Quiet am & pm, but heavy shelling 19-10 to 20-50 hrs in REDAN & NIEUPORT.
- 1/5th Btn. Quiet day until evening. Bde & Btn. Ammunition dumps both blown up. RSM & 2 Sgts missing, presumed killed, 32 total casualties.

- 1/6thBtn. Quiet day. Preparations for raid by Capt. Burton & 2/Lts. Dyer & Lacey.
- 1/7th Btn. Quiet day. Heavy shelling 19-45 to 21-00hrs. RSM wounded & 7 casualties.
- Wednesday 8th August: (weather heavy night rain).
- 1/4th Btn. Early morning raid by Btn unsuccessful, but raid by 1/6th a success. Very heavy artillery shelling pm & night, in area of Redan & NIEUPORT.
- 1/5th Btn. 01-00 hrs raid by 1/6th Btn. Successful.
- 1/6th Btn. 01-00 hrs raid a success. 5 POW's and 1 machine gun of 114th Infantry Battalion captured.
- 1/7th Btn. Raid by 1/6th Btn a success
- Thursday 9th August: (weather fine day).
- 1/4th Btn. Combined gas and artillery bombardment at LOMBARTZYDE heavy pm and night.
- 1/5th Btn. 01-30 enemy carried out gas attack LOMBARTZYDE village, GROOT BAMBURGH Farm & NIEUWENDAMME.
- 1/6th Btn. NIEUPORT trenches, heavy gas attack at night.
- 1/7th Btn. Gas attack at LOMBARTZYDE. Bad trenches, relieve 1/5th Btn.
- Friday 10th August:
- 1/4th Btn. Relieved at LOMBARTZYDE by 1/6th Btn. Later went into relief at PRESQUE L'ISLE and remainder in billets or dug-outs on canal bank.
- 1/5th Btn. Many enemy planes active. Relieved at night by 1/7th Btn. On relief available to counter attack or carry materials at night.
- 1/6th Btn. 21-30 hrs, started to relieve 1/4th Btn. In LOMBARTZYDE Sector.
- 1/7th Btn. Quiet night. Wiring at night. 1 OR killed. 1 wounded 7 Lt. Davies wounded in head.
- Saturday 11th August: (weather fine day, heavy storms at night).
- 1/4th Btn. Remained in dug-outs, engaged in working parties.
- 1/5th Btn. Quiet day. Working parties to support lines as previous night.
- 1/6th Btn. In trenches, NIEUPORT, LOMBARTZYDE Sector & Redan.
- 1/7th Btn. Quiet day. 3 companies wiring. 4 ORs wounded.
- Sunday 12th August: (weather bright & fine).
- 1/4th Btn. 200 men in working parties, NIEUPORT. No training done.
- 1/5th Btn. Am shelled by enemy. Large working parties at night.
- 1/6th Btn. Heavy shelling, many casualties.

- 1/7th Btn. In NIEUPORT Sector, shelled daytime. Working parties, 1 casualty & 9 gassed.
- Monday 13th August:
- 1/4th Btn. In LOMBARTZYDE Right sub-sector.
- 1/5th Btn. More active enemy shelling. Many H.E & gas shells. Btn relieved by 1/7th Btn.
- 1/6th Btn. Relieved 1/4th Btn in LOMBARTZYDE Right sub-sector.
- 1/7th Btn. Relieved 1/5th Btn in PRESQUE L'ISLE.
- **Tuesday 14th August:** (weather dry day, heavy thunder at 19-30 hrs).
- 1/4th Btn. Midnight to 02-00 then 04-00 hrs heavy bombardment.
- 1/5th Btn. Quieter day. Much shelling by enemy at night.
- 1/6th Btn. LOMBARTZYDE Right sub-sector.
- 1/7th Btn. At PRESQUE L'ISLE, 2/Lt R A Lyon (cyclist) killed in action.1 OR killed, 10 ORs wounded (gunshot) 21 gassed.
- Wednesday 15th August:
- 1/4th Btn. Stand to in NASAL SUPPORT.
- 1/5th Btn. Heavy bombardment on NOSE SUPPORT, & NASAL TRENCH 02-00 to 05-00 hrs & 07-00 to 09-00 hrs. 30 x 15 inch shells fell near to HQ, rest of day quiet.
- 1/6th Btn. Ouieter day.
- 1/7th Btn. Quieter day. 3 casualties wounded & 23 gassed.
- Thursday 16th August:
- 1/4th Btn. Quietest day in Sub-sector. Time spent re-wiring front line. Relieved by 20th Btn. Royal Fusiliers.
- 1/5th Btn. 02-15 hrs gas attack on LOMBARTZYDE. Relieved by 2nd Btn Royal Welsh Fusiliers. Shelling at night.
- 1/6th Btn. Gas attacks, working parties remained in dug-outs.
- 1/7th Btn. Relieved by Cameronians. Total casualties for time at Nieuport: 255.
- Friday 17th August:
- 1/4th Btn. On relief, marched to Queensland Camp, OOST DUNKERQUE.
- 1/5th Btn. Btn moved to OOST DUNKERQUE, then La PANNE via COXYDE and KIRKE PANNE.
- 1/6th Btn. Redan, COXYDE coastal defences. am enemy shelling at 04-15 hrs.
- 1/7th Btn. March to La PANNE & COXYDE. Late breakfast and cleaned camp. Arrived La PANNE 1815 hrs.

- Saturday 18th August: (weather fine day).
- 1/4th Btn. Relieved 2nd Btn. Argyll & Sutherland Highlanders on coastal defence.
- 1/5th Btn. Cleaning up, and bathing. Many men suffered effects of gas.
- 1/6th Btn. At COXYDE BAINS. Bathing & cleaning. Very large sick parade.
- 1/7th Btn. La PANNE. Day spent settling in and cleaning.
- Sunday 19th August: (weather 'excellent').
- 1/4th Btn. At OOST DUNKERQUE BAINS, manning Right Sub-sector, coastal defence.
- 1/5th Btn. Church Parade with 1/7th Btn, then CO's inspection. ½ holiday in afternoon.
- 1/6th Btn. Quiet day, news of 6 MMs and 10 gallantry cards.
- 1/7th Btn. Church Parade with 1/5th Btn. Then 1 1/2hrs drill, saluting etc.
- Monday 20th August: (weather 'fine, beautiful day').
- 1/4th Btn. Coastal defences as before.
- 1/5th Btn. Hot baths and training men.
- 1/6th Btn. Bathing & Training on sands.
- 1/7th Btn. Training on sands am. Draft of 2 officers and 20 ORs arrived.
- Tuesday 21st August:
- 1/4th Btn. Coastal defences as before.
- 1/5th Btn. At La PANNE BAINS, light training & physical games am. Sea bathing and parades pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Bathing in sea and training on sands. Concert in evening at Hotel Terlinck.
- 1/7th Btn. Training am, bathing pm. HQ moved take over from 2nd Btn Manchester Regt.
- Wednesday 22^{nd} August: (weather fine & dry very hot day).
- 1/4th Btn. Coastal defences as before.
- 1/5th Btn. Skill at arms training am. Sea bathing pm. Late night many enemy planes & town bombed.
- 1/6th Btn. Training am. CO's inspection of A & B Coys in full kit.
- 1/7th Btn. Training am. Bathing pm. 12 Gallantry Cards awarded.
- Thursday 23rd August: (weather 2 heavy showers am, heavy thunder at night).
- 1/4th Btn. Major A.L.Mowat assumes command. Battalion on coastal defence.
- 1/5th Btn. Morning showers, some training on dunes.

- 1/6th Btn. Light shelling. 1 Military Medal awarded.
- 1/7th Btn. Am training halted by rain. Pm Officers instructed in drill.
- Friday 24th August: (weather showers am then stormy day with sunshine).
- 1/4th Btn. Coastal defences as before.
- 1/5th Btn. Training continued in sand & dunes.
- 1/6th Btn. Bathing at La Panne. 1 Officer awarded Military Cross, 2 ORs awarded Distinguished Conduct Medals.
- 1/7th Btn. Bathing in baths, inspection and sick parades of 60 to 70 men, bad throats gas inhalation.

• Saturday 25th August:

- 1/4th Btn. Coastal defences as before.
- 1/5th Btn. Training as before am. ½ holiday pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Few shells & bombs am, training & bathing pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Training A & D Coys. B Coy clearing coastal trenches. Orders received to move on 27th to COUDERKERQUE.

• Sunday 26th August:

- 1/4th Btn. Church Parade and coastal defences.
- 1/5th Btn. Church Parades am, sea bathing parades pm. Orders received to move to CAPPELLE on 27th.
- 1/6th Btn. Church Parades am. CO's inspection of 'C' & 'D' Coys in full kit. Many shells fell.
- 1/7th Btn. 'A' Coy on coastal defence. 2 MM's awarded by GOC.
- Monday 27th August: (weather very wet afternoon & evening).
- 1/4th Btn. Relieved from coastal defence by 2/5th Btn Manchester Regt. Moved to Surrey Camp, OOST DUNKERQUE.
- 1/5th Btn. Majority of Battalion moved to COXYDE under Major S C Brierly.
- 1/6th Btn. Relieved on coast by 2/6th Btn Manchester Regt. training 'skill at arms' and lectures pm.
- 1/7th Btn. 09-00 hrs, moved to COXYDE BAINS. Billeted in houses. No training due to rain.
- Tuesday 28th August: (weather strong winds & heavy showers).
- 1/4th Btn. Training at Surrey Camp.
- 1/5th Btn. 2 Coys practiced attack am, remainder on working parties, cleaning homes Nr. Kursall Hotel.

- 1/6th Btn. Training attempted, but abandoned due to heavy rain & high winds.
- 1/7th Btn. Training begun but abandoned due to weather.
- Wednesday 29th August: (weather heavy rain all day).
- 1/4th Btn. Moved from Surrey Camp to billets in private houses, in La PANNE.
- 1/5th Btn. All available men practiced attack on training ground. Remainder of Bde. Moved to La PANNE.
- 1/6th Btn. Moved off by march to La PANNE.
- 1/7th Btn. Moved to La PANNE camp at KIRKE PANNE. HQ in La PANNE.
- **Thursday 30th August:** (weather showers, heavy at times).
- 1/4th Btn. At La PANNE, Practiced ceremonial drill (for GOC 147 Inf. Bde.).
- 1/5th Btn. Practiced ceremonial drill, for Corps Commander's Inspection on 1st September.
- 1/6th Btn. Drill practice with other Btns.
- 1/7th Btn. Practice drill for inspection by Corps Commander, on beach, am. Specialist training pm.
- Friday 31st August: (weather wet & windy at intervals).
- 1/4th Btn. Ceremonial Drill practice as before.
- 1/5th Btn. Ceremonial drill practice am. Skill at arms training, pm. (Casualties for August: 4 Officers wounded, 37 ORs killed, 82 wounded, 2 missing, believed killed, 94 gassed, 2 shell shock, 7 wounded but remained on duty).
- 1/6th Btn. Formed up on sand at 1100hrs for Ceremonial Parade practice.
- 1/7th Btn. Rehearsal for inspection am. Draft of 6 men received. (Authorised strength for August: 32 Officers & 857 ORs. Actual: 18 Officers & 768 ORs).

September 1917.

- **Saturday 1**st **September:** (All Battalions of 147 Bde Inspection by GOC Lt General Sir J P DuCane, with Div Commander Maj General E M Perceval & Brig General C Lewes). (weather wet afternoon).
- 1/4th Btn. Parade inspection.
- 1/5th Btn. Parade inspection and medal presentation, MCs, DCM & MMs.
- 1/6th Btn. Bde Inspection and medal brooches presented.
- 1/7th Btn. Bde Inspection and medals presented. Joined by Chaplain.
- Sunday 2nd. September: Church Parades for all Btns. (weather bright & sunny).
- 1/4th Btn. Church Parade.
- 1/5th Btn. Church Parade and skill at arms training am, sea bathing pm.

- 1/6th Btn. Church Parade.
- 1/7th Btn. Church Parade and training until 13-00hrs.
- Monday 3rd September: (weather 'fine, glorious day').
- 1/4th Btn. Coastal Defence Training
- 1/5th Btn. 2 Coys practiced attack on sand dunes am, relieved 2 Coys at Coxyde, pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Training attacks am, skill at arms training pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Training at Bray Dunes am. 2/Lt Reynolds to be A/Captain.
- **Tuesday 4th September:** (weather 'beautiful day');
- 1/4th Btn. Coastal Defence Training
- 1/5th Btn. Hot baths am, skill at arms training pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Training attacks am, bathing at La PANNE, pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Training all day near dunes. Lt Col Parkin on leave, Major Hill assumes command.

• Wednesday 5th September:

- 1/4th Btn. Battalion Transport inspection by OC 49 Div. Train.
- 1/5th Btn. Brigade Staff tour of training grounds am, ½ holiday pm. Enemy bombs dropped on town.
- 1/6th Btn. Skill at arms training am. ½ holiday pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Working parties, bathing and training.
- **Thursday 6th September**: (weather fine day, very heavy thunderstorms at 2000hrs).
- 1/4th Btn. Coastal Defence Training
- 1/5th Btn. 2 Coys practiced attack am.
- 1/6th Btn. Training in dunes, and attack practice, later musketry practice.
- 1/7th Btn. Training, 3 Coys in attack.

• Friday 7th September:

- 1/4th Btn. Coastal Defence Training
- 1/5th Btn. 2 Coys practiced attack am. Skill at arms training & instruction 'defensive flank' pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Attack practice & musketry on ranges.
- 1/7th Btn. Training Battalion in attack. 2 Officers drafted in, 2/Lt's E Tanner MC & Jackson.
- Saturday 8th September: (weather 'glorious day').
- 1/4th Btn. Coastal Defence Training

- 1/5th Btn. Company practice attack am, Sgts conducted promotion examinations for NCO's pm. Company at COXYDE relieved by 1/6th Btn.
- 1/6th Btn. Training all day. 'B' Coy moved to COXYDE to relieve 1/5th.
- 1/7th Btn. Training on sands Nr. BRAY DUNES am, ½ day holiday pm.

• Sunday 9th September:

- 1/4th Btn. Church Parade am.
- 1/5th Btn. Church Parade and skill at arms training am. Sea bathing pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Church Parade am.
- 1/7th Btn. Church Parade and skill at arms training am.
- Monday 10th September: (weather 'glorious day').
- 1/4th Btn. Battalion carried out tactical training at La PANNE –BRAY DUNES.
- 1/5th Btn. Training practiced attack & assist 1/4th Btn. With attack. Scheme viewed by Sir H Rawlinson.
- 1/6th Btn. Usual training + Lewis Gun training. General Plumer present.
- 1/7th Btn. All day, bathing & kit inspections.
- Tuesday 11th September: (weather 'another beautiful day').
- 1/4th Btn. Lt Col R E Sugden returned from leave and resumed command.
- 1/5th Btn. Battalion attack practice. Lt Col H S Tew relinquishes command, Major J Walker 1/4th Btn. Assumes command.
- 1/6th Btn. Training on beaches daytime, and night operations.
- 1/7th Btn. Company attacks am, skill at arms training pm.
- Wednesday 12th September: (weather fine).
- 1/4th Btn. Coastal Defence Training
- 1/5th Btn. Skill at arms training am, ½ holiday pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Training am, boxing contest pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Practice battalion attack under observation of Brigadier. Night operations.
- Thursday 13th September: (weather fine & bright).
- 1/4th Btn. At Bray Dunes, moved to camping ground on dunes.
- 1/5th Btn. Moved with 1/4th Btn. To BRAY DUNES. Sea bathing pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Brigade practice attack on dunes.
- 1/7th Btn. Btn. In attack as part of Bde. After instruction by Brigadier.

- Friday 14th September:
- 1/4th Btn. BRAY DUNES, training, mainly Btn + Bde in attack.
- 1/5th Btn. Skill at arms training am, attack practice pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Training on beach and inter platoon musket competition.
- 1/7th Btn. Training near camp, skill at arms, musketry & gas helmet.
- Saturday 15th September: (weather fine day).
- 1/4th Btn. Training as previous day.
- 1/5th Btn. Training continued am, ½ holiday pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Practice attack on dunes.
- 1/7th Btn. Training near camp, 3 Coys in attack am, ½ holiday pm. Lt Col Parkin returned.
- Sunday 16th September: (weather 'lovely day').
- 1/4th Btn. Church Parades, followed by training amongst sand hills, east of Bray.
- 1/5th Btn. Church Parades am, Btn. Sea bathing pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Church Parades am, football pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Church Parades then skill at arms training.

• Monday 17th September:

- 1/4th Btn. Training on sand dunes near Bray.
- 1/5th Btn. Training continued morning & afternoon.
- 1/6th Btn. Bathing at Belgium Baths am, training pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Company drill, 3 Coys in attack, and Brigade boxing contests. Draft of Capt Whitwam and 70 ORs join.
- **Tuesday 18th September:** (weather very wet morning and more rain later).
- 1/4th Btn. Training on dunes.
- 1/5th Btn. Skill at arms training.
- 1/6th Btn. Musketry competition on sands, then heavy rain.
- 1/7th Btn. Btn. In attack am, ½ holiday pm. Heavy shelling in area.
- Wednesday 19th September: (weather fine with strong wind).
- 1/4th Btn. Training on dunes am, Bde boxing tournament pm.
- 1/5th Btn. Brigade attack plans am, Bde boxing tournament pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Bde. Attack on dunes am, Boxing tournament pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Bde in attack east of BRAY DUNES am, Boxing finals pm.

- Thursday 20th September:
- 1/4th Btn. Training continued.
- 1/5th Btn. Training continued.
- 1/6th Btn. Training on sands am + pm. Soccer competition evening.
- 1/7th Btn. Btn. In attack am, skill at arms training pm.

• Friday 21st September:

- 1/4th Btn. Training as before.
- 1/5th Btn. In baths at PONT de GHYVELDE am, inter battalion musketry competition pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Specialist training on sand.
- 1/7th Btn. Route march, 9 miles on beach to BRAY DUNES am. Bathing & foot inspection pm.

• Saturday 22nd September:

- 1/4th Btn. Training.
- 1/5th Btn. Training & ceremonial drill am, Musketry competition shoot off pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Practice attack on dunes.
- 1/7th Btn. 1 Coy musketry, 3 Coys Btn. Drill box respirator & lectures on gas pm.
- Sunday 23rd September: (49 Div left 15th Corps, joined 2nd ANZAC Corps, 4th Army).
- 1/4th Btn. March from BRAY DUNES to COUDEKERQUE, 8 ½ miles.
- 1/5th Btn. Left La PANNE & BRAY DUNES marched to TETEGHEM.
- 1/6th Btn. 09-00hrs moved from BRAY, arrived UXEM at 13-30.
- 1/7th Btn. 10-00 hrs marched via BRAY, UXEM to TETEGHEM. Arrived 16-30hrs.
- Monday 24th September: (weather very hot day).
- 1/4th Btn. Btn moved to WORMHOUDT by march from COUDEKERQUE, 10 miles.
- 1/5th Btn. March from TETEGHAM to WORMHOUDTE, 11 miles, 29 men fell out due to heat.
- 1/6th Btn. Marched from UXEM to WORMHOUDTE, via TETEGHEM.
- 1/7th Btn. 10-00hrs marched via WYLDER to WORMHOUDTE, arrived at 14-00hrs.
- Tuesday 25th September: (weather very hot day).
- 1/4th Btn. March from WORMHOUDTE to BYSSCHEURE, BROXEELE area. 9 ¼ miles.
- 1/5th Btn. Early march to BROXEELE via RUBROUCK.
- 1/6th Btn. 06-30hrs march to BROXEELE via RUBROUCK.
- 1/7th Btn. 07-20 march to OOSTHOUCK. Arrived at 10-00hrs.

- Wednesday 26th September: (weather fine but dull).
- 1/4th Btn. In training at BUYSSCHEURE.
- 1/5th Btn. Kit inspection and clean up am. Brigade conducted tour for COs + Coy Commanders am. ½ day holiday pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Cleaning & skill at arms training.
- 1/7th Btn. At OOSTHOUCK, all day kit inspection + drill practice. Brigade lecture 10-30hrs to 13-30hrs.

• Thursday 27th September:

- 1/4th Btn. Training continued.
- 1/5th Btn. Practice attack am, skill at arm training pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Bathing am, practice attack pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Practice with Btn. Scheme, 'attack pill boxes' + 'mopping up'.
- **Friday 28th September:** (weather very hot & dry).
- 1/4th Btn. Marched from BUYSSCHEURE to AUDENTHUN area.
- 1/5th Btn. Moved from BROXEELE to ESQUERDES, via St OMER & WIZERNES, 13 miles. large fire in BROXEELE, assisted locals.
- 1/6th Btn. Marched from BROXEELE to SETQUES via St OMER.
- 1/7th Btn. March to QUELMES, arrived 16-30hrs.
- Saturday 29th September: (weather 'hot day').
- 1/4th Btn. Training in AUDENTHUN area.
- 1/5th Btn. Training am.
- 1/6th Btn. Training in attack on 'pill boxes'.
- 1/7th Btn. Btn. In attack, tactical schemes for COs & Company Commanders.
- Sunday 30th September: (weather fine & warm, cool evening & morning).
- 1/4th Btn. Marched from AUDENTHUN to LONGUE CROIX area. (very poor billets).
- 1/5th Btn. Marched from ESQUERDES to STAPLE, via ARQUES + Le NIEPPE.
- 1/6th Btn. Moved to EBBLINGHEM via ESQUEDES, and march past of Divisional Commander.
- 1/7th Btn. 08-00hrs left for Staple. Arrived 17-30hrs. Major T B Hall left Btn. To take over 49th Div Right Camp.

October 1917.

- Monday 1st October: (weather 'good').
- 1/4th Btn. In billets, skill at arms training.
- 1/5th Btn. In billets, north of STAPLES. Skill at arms training am, Major Walker gave lecture to Officers & SNCOs am. 'Tactics in YPRES Battle' pm.
- 1/6th Btn. Day spent cleaning up & skill at arms.
- 1/7th Btn. At Staple, Company training am only.
- Tuesday 2nd October: (weather 'another glorious day').
- 1/4th Btn. Skill at arms training.
- 1/5th Btn. Coys practiced attack in area of billets.
- 1/6th Btn. 09-00hrs to 12-30hrs training. Officer's conference pm.
- 1/7th Btn. Training under company arrangements.
- Wednesday 3rd October: (weather fine day, rain at night).
- 1/4th Btn. March from LONGUE CROIX to Clyde camp. Whole Bde in tents.
- 1/5th Btn. Moved from STAPLE to ESK via CASSEL & STEENVOORDE.
- 1/6th Btn. Moved from billets, marched via STEENVOORDE to WATOU, Tay Camp.
- 1/7th Btn. Marched from STAPLE to camp near POPERINGHE, WATOU.
- Thursday 4th October: (weather wet).
- 1/4th Btn. Early morning march to Red Rose camp, Then unexpected order to move to VEIN & VEND, to relieve New Zealand Forces.
- 1/5th Btn. Moved to Derry camp near VLAMERTINGHE. Then moved by march, via YPRES, to relieve New Zealand Forces.
- 1/6th Btn. 06-15hrs, moved off to VLAMERTINGHE 'cold, wet march'. Arrived to relieve New Zealand Forces.
- 1/7th Btn. 07-30hrs, marched from camp to Query Camp. Arrived at YPRES to relieve New Zealand Forces.

Report on Operations carried out early morning of 8th August led by 2/Lieutenant Robb 1/4th Battalion.

[Transcription below]

KEPOKIS ON OPERATION	D/X.2A
CARRIED OUT EARLY MORNING	
OF AUGUST 8H	
	## F - BE
O .	
Ref. Last nighti O horations.	
I enclose report from D. C. Party, 2 Lieut, ROBB and 2 N. C.O. S. Ne failed to citablic a port at M. 22. L. 80. 25 for the following reas	out
1) Direction was lost owing to winding about in the marrhy land. The n	
that 2 4 rent. ROBB foliped up will about 6 men at the enemy post.	
remainder of the party got too much to the left	The state of the
(2) When the 6 th. Battalion withdraw, the harty who should have consorted	
were told that the order to withdraw BUXTON had been given and wind up with the 5th, and finally arrived at Company N.D.	they go
(3) The carrying party got out of direction also but I counter it was an	error of
judgment on my part to allow them to start from my front line trens	A instead
of in near of waves. I did this to said carrying so far.	No. of Concession, Name of Street, or other
By the time all men were collected it was too light to attempt to retaile for my fresent test fort is exactly on the LOMBARTZYDE ROAD at M.	22, 6, 88, 10
THE RESIDENCE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF TH	Annual State of the Control of the C
P. E. SUGDEN Lient. Colo- 1/4 West Riding Regime	
@ Top adjt. "VEIN".	
From / O. C. A' Company.	
I enclose reports of 2 Lieut. ROBB, CHE. YATES and CHE. TAYLOR, in a	espect
to the consolidation of posts allotted to my company. On receipt of Mr. ROBB'S chi' stating that he was obliged to return at	2.25 0.20
I at once went up the time but it was then too late to organize a party	to take
consolidate and dig a trench from M. 22. b. 60. 25. Mr. ROBB refor	ted that it
was need by the enemy and I naturally that it was so.	
The foct at M. 22. d. 9. 8. I hold as a record bombing host,"	
ALF. E. MANDER Capt	
3 70/	
0. C. A Coy.	
at 12, 10 a. m. \$ /8/17 my party arombled in correct starting bount	
after the barrage opened I gave the order to "I and on Fourth" and was foll	ewad
unactuately is near by Corporal YATES. On accord at enemy port I now the 6th Battakon party capture two p	coner and
a light tracking 6 un. I immediately began allotting my party to their	Tarks but
found only lorporal YATES and 5 men. There I hat on to constructing immediately made endeavours to the hard the remainder of the hardy but it	thocks and
For the hurfore of convolidating a point, carrying up ammunition and	supplies, I
did not consider 5 0.7. sufficient and told the men to go back at 2:10	a. m.
, A. J. ROBB 2 Lieut,	
@ "I reached my objective and made blocks. I had part of my own party and son	e of other
harter with me	
I repelled an attach. I had men wounded and had too few men to hold. I	saw Mr.
ROBB and reforled that I had only four mon unwounded and he told me to	come back
D'TATES, Coff.	
B I had nativations to follow the road after Mr. ROBB. We were called by I did not see Mr. ROBB but thought I was following the road. We were	
way and I must have misjudged distance. I started consolidating a pa	at of the
Hanch I thought to be the past when I was told I was on the wrong a	
I tested for Mr. ROBB both right and left but could not find him getting into bouch with any of our man I thought I was on the wrong	
retired.	
The fort I was actually consolidating was I think in the enemy From	
H. TAYLOR, CLE.	10

Transcription of Report on Operation carried out early morning of 8th August

1. Ref last nights operations:

I enclose report from OC Party, 2 Lieut Robb and 2 NCOs.

We failed to establish a Post at M.22.b.80.25 for the following reasons:

- (1) Direction was lost owing to winding about the marshy land. The result being that 2 Lieut ROBB fetched up with about 6 men at the enemy Post. The remainder of the party got too much to the left.
- (2) When the 6th battalion withdrew, the party who should have consolidated were told the order to withdraw, 'BUXTON', had been given and they got mixed up with the 6th and finally arrived at Company HQ.
- (3) The carrying party got out of direction also, but I consider it was an error of judgement on my part to allow them to start from my front line trench instead of in rear of waves. I did this to save carrying so far.

By the time all the men were collected it was too light to attempt to retake Post.

My present left Post is exactly on the LOMBARTZYDE Road at M.22.b.88.12.

R E Sugden Lieut Colonel 1/4th West Riding Regiment

2. To Adjt "VEIN".

From OC A Company

"I enclose reports of 2 Lieut Robb, Cpl Yates and Cpl Taylor, in respect of the consolidation of Posts allotted to my Company.

On receipt of Mr Robb's chit stating that he was obliged to return at 2.25am I at once went up the line but it was then too late to organise a party to take, consolidate and dig a trench from M.22.b.80.25. Mr Robb reported that it was held by the enemy and I satisfied myself that it was so. The Post at M.22.d.9.8 I hold as a second 'bombing Post'."

Alf E Mander Capt

3. To OC A Coy

At 1210am 8/8/17 my party assembled in correct starting point.

"After the barrage opened I gave the order to "Lead on Fourth" and was followed immediately in rear by Cpl Yates.

On arrival at enemy Post I saw the 6th Battalion party capture two prisoners and a light machine gun. I immediately began allotting my party to their tasks but found only Cpl Yates and five men. These I put on to constructing blocks and immediately made endeavours to find the remainder of the party but could not. For the purpose of consolidating a point, carrying of ammunition and supplies, I did not consider 6 OR sufficient and told the men to go back at 2.10am."

A J Robb 2 Lieut

4. "I reached my objective and made blocks. I had part of my own party and some of other parties with me.

I repelled an attack. I had men wounded and had too few men to hold. I saw Mr Robb and reported that I only had four men unwounded and he told me to come back."

J Yates Cpl

5. "I had instructions to follow the road after Mr Robb. We were called upon to advance. I did not see Mr ROBB but thought I was following the road. We were turning zig-zag way and I must have misjudged distance. I started consolidating a part of the trench I thought to be the Post when I was told I was on the wrong spot.

I looked for Mr Robb both right and left but could not find him. Then, not getting in touch with any of our men I thought I was on the wrong spot and retired.

The Post was actually consolidating was, I think, in the Enemy Front Line."

H Taylor Cpl

AWARDS & DECORATIONS:

1/4th Battalion:

Military Medals:

200172 Pte N Dennis, for actions on the night of 4/5th August.

201013 L/Cpl A R Mitchell, for actions on the night of 4/5th August.

200192 Sgt H Smith, for actions on the night of 8/9th August.

203188 Pte Lowth, for actions on the night of 16/17th August.

1/5th Battalion:

Military Medals & Divisional Gallantry Cards:

240274 Pte W Archer, 17 08 1917.

242136 Pte P Blakeborough, 17 08 1917.

242488 Pte R J Yaxley, 17 08 1917.

241432 H Schofield, 17 08 1917.

204521 Pte R Woodcock, 25 08 1917.

242408 Pte F Sykes, 17 08 1917.

240112 Cpl G Wilkinson, 29 08 1917.

242391 Pte A Bradbury, 29 08 1917.

240433 Pte W D Crosland, 29 08 1917.

1/6th Battalion:

Military Cross:

Lieut (A/Captain) B G Buxton, on 24 08 1917, for conspicuous gallantry on the night of 7/8th August 1917.

Distinguished Conduct Medals:

265115 Cpl G Dufer – D Coy, for actions on the night of 7/8th August 1917.

266505 Pte J Bibby – D Coy, for actions on the night of 7/8th August 1917.

Military Medal:

265239 Cpl C Cook – D Coy – on 28 08 1917, for actions on the night of 7/8th August.

1/7th Battalion:

Gallantry Cards: All awarded on 22 08 1917, for gallantry at Nieuport:-

2/Lieut. F Haslam.

2/Lieut. K Aspinall.

306340 Sgt R Horton.

305649 Sgt R Rhodes.

268609 Pte J Bell.

37945 Pte W Baker. 268646 Cpl L Hall. 305579 Pte S Nelson. 305037 L/Cpl D Kilbride. 306365 L/Cpl W Barnes.

307471 Pte W Robinson.

Military Cross: – awarded on 1st September:

2/Lieut. F Haslam.

Military Medals: – awarded on 1st September:

Sgt Horton.
Sgt Rhodes.

PROMOTIONS, etc:

1/5th Battalion:

London Gazette 03 08 1917:

From 01 06 1917, w.e.f. from 29 06 1917:-Captain E Senior to be Major Captain S C Brierly to be Major Lieut. R M Palmer to be Captain Lieut. P N King to be Captain

2/Lieut. Pounder to be Lieutenant

Lieut. A/Captain, J B Cockhill reverts to Lieutenant wef 03 08 1917 on ceasing to command a Company

Lieut. A/Captain, E G Wilkinson reverts to Lieutenant wef 11 08 1917 on ceasing to command a Company

BATTALION STRENGTHS & REINFORCEMENTS

1/5th Battalion:

5th August:

6 ORs joined.

10th August:

Captain J F Sykes & 10 ORs joined.

27th August:

47 ORs joined.

28th August:

4 ORs joined.

38 casualties re-joined the battalion.

1st September:

2/Lieut. C S Floyd re-joined the Battalion.

6th September:

2/Lieut. R G Irvine re-joined the Battalion.

7th September:

2/Lieut. W H Harvey joined the Battalion.

2/Lieut. L J Penny joined the Battalion.

2/Lieut. R J Machin joined the Battalion.

9th September:

Lieut. C Lawton joined the Battalion.

2/Lieut. J S Trickett re-joined the Battalion.

11th September:

Lt. Col. H S Tew returned to England.

2 ORs joined the Battalion.

12th September:

2 ORs joined the Battalion.

16th September:

19 ORs joined the Battalion.

17th September:

2/Lieut. H E Burgoyne joined the Battalion.

18th September:

2/Lieut. F J Cook joined the Battalion.

21st September:

Captain P N King returned to England, sick.

26th September:

Major J Walker appointed A/Lt Colonel whilst commanding the 1/5th. Battalion. 1 OR joined the Battalion.

28th September:

9 ORs joined the Battalion.

29th September:

2/Lieut. J E Ward joined the Battalion.

2/Lieut. H V Heaton joined the Battalion.

1/7th Battalion:

7th September:

2/Lieut. E Tanner MC joined the Battalion.

2/Lieut. Jackson joined the Battalion.

17th September:

9 ORs joined the Battalion.

BATTALION ATTACHMENTS to OTHER DIVISIONS:

1/4th Battalion:

 $1^{st} - 3^{rd}$ August, attached to 66^{th} Division.

3rd – 16th August, attached to 32nd Division.

17th – 29th August, attached to 66th Division.

29th August – returned to 49th Division.

CASUALTIES:

The Battalions' Casualty Lists have been tabulated in chronological order, however, the four war diaries were completed with differing levels of detail and accuracy and the 5th Battalion's War Diary merely shows monthly totals for wounded, whereas the 6th Battalion's War Diary lists each casualty by name.

Even so, a comparison of the numbers and types of casualty readily shows which unit was in the front line at any one time and the nature of the injuries sustained, particularly from gas.

The reference numbers relate to the Cemetery and Memorial maps at Appendix A. Each grave or memorial is indicated on the cemetery plans.

25th July:

1/7th Battalion:

RIDEHALGH Thomas Arthur Pte. 307834 (ref: 7/18).

Age 28. Born at Halifax, resided with his wife at 13, Mount Street, Halifax enlisted in 1916 at Halifax.

A master butcher at 309 Gibbet Street, Halifax.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 25 07 1917.

Commemorated in St.Hilda's Church, Gibraltar Road, Halifax Roll of Honour; St.Mary's, Rhodes Street, Roll of Honour; Halifax Civic Book of Remembrance; Halifax Butchers Roll of Honour – Borough Market; Halifax Bowling Club, Thrum Hall Lane, Roll of Honour & Calderdale War Dead, page 231.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 1.B.10.

STOTT John William Pte. 307844 (ref: 7/20).

Age 21. Resided at Moor Hey Farm, Sowood, Stainland, enlisted in August 1916 at Halifax. Killed in Action, France & Flanders 25 07 1917.

Commemorated at Stainland St.Andrew's Church Roll of Honour; Stainland Providence .Congregational Church Roll of Honour & Calderdale War Dead, page 446.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 1.B.11.

26th July:

1/7th Battalion:

1 OR killed in action, 2/Lieut. Adams wounded, Capt. J Ramsden gassed, 31 OR gassed, 16 ORs wounded.

GIBSON Ernest Alfred L/Cpl. 305494 (ref: 7/8).

Age 24. Son of Mr. & Mrs. A. J. Gibson, of 34, High Street West, Irthlingborough, Northamptonshire.

Resided in Irthlingborough, Wellingborough, Northamptonshire, and at Hard End, Marsden, with his cousin, Sgt. Gibson. Enlisted August 1914 at Milnsbridge, Huddersfield. He had served for 4 years with the Territorial Battalion of the Northampton Regiment.

Employed at ready Carr Mill, Marsden.

Wounded on 25 07 1917 at Nieuport and Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 26 07 1917. Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 1.L.7.

Commemorated on Marsden War Memorial; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 163

"He died that we may live"

SUGDEN Norman Pte. 306461 (ref: 7/21).

Born at Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 26 07 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 1.B.13.

27th July:

1/7th Battalion:

1 OR Killed in action, 9 ORs wounded, 4 ORs gassed.

28th July:

1/7th Battalion:

6 ORs wounded (shell), 1 OR gassed.

BROOKES Joseph William Pte. 307934 (ref: 7/6).

Born at Nottingham, enlisted at Nottingham.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 28 07 1917.

Formerly Pte. 38879, Northumberland Fusiliers.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 3.L.7.

29th July:

1/7th Battalion:

7 ORs wounded (shell), 2 ORs gassed.

BLAND Nelson Pte. 307755 (ref: 7/4).

Resided at 368, Queens Road, Halifax, Reservist, called up August 1914 at Halifax.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 29 07 1917.

Buried in Oostende New Communal Cemetery. B.7.

Commemorated in the Halifax Civic Book of Remembrance & Calderdale War Dead, page 61.

30th July:

1/7th Battalion:

3 ORs reported missing, 11 OR wounded, 6 ORs gassed.

BROOK Harold Pte. 307759 (ref: 7/5).

Age 19. Born 24 09 1897 the Son of Mr. & Mrs. George Brook,14, Thornton Road, Crosland Moor, Huddersfield, later of 200, Manchester Road, Huddersfield.

Enlisted at Huddersfield,.Employed as a packing case maker, by Wilson, Travis 7 Co. of William Street, Huddersfield.

Died of Wounds, (gas poisoning), at Nieuport, France & Flanders 30 07 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 3.A.6.

Commemorated on St. Thomas's Church, Longroyd Bridge Roll of Honour; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 67.

"In loving memory of Harold, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Brook of Huddersfield".

FLETCHER Leonard L/Cpl. 307255 (ref: 7/7).

Born at Sheffield, enlisted at Sheffield.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 30 07 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 1.L.46.

GOWERS Wilfred Pte. 307632 (ref: 7/9).

Age 24. Husband of Mrs. A. Gowers, of 1, Prospect Street, Bingley.

Born at Castle Howard, Yorkshire, resided in Bingley, enlisted at Keighley.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 30 07 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 1.L.45.

31st July:

1/7th Battalion:

6 ORs wounded (shell), 1 OR gassed.

1st August:

1/6th Battalion:

265558 Sgt R Segger – D Coy, wounded.

265728 Cpl T H Knowles – A Coy, wounded.

18896 Pte J A Bailey – A Coy, wounded.

1/7th Battalion:

3 ORs wounded, 1 OR gassed.

2nd August:

1/6th Battalion:

29963 Pte J Walling – A Coy, wounded.

266006 Pte A Banks – A Coy, wounded.

267481 Pte A Adams – A Coy, wounded.

1/7th Battalion:

4 ORs wounded.

3rd August:

1/5th Battalion:

WOOD George William L/Cpl. 242570. (ref: 5/41).

Age 24. Husband of Alice, of 30, Verdon Street, Sheffield.

Born at Doncaster, resided in Sheffield, enlisted at Doncaster.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 03 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.D.7.

"Faithful unto death".

1/6th Battalion:

266171 Pte H Pickering C Coy, killed in action – shell.

PICKERING Hubert Pte. 266171 (ref: 6/11).

Age 37. Son of Mr. & Mrs. Robert Pickering, of Burnley. Husband of Catherine, of 15, Vicarage Road, Kelbrook, Colne.

Resided in Kelbrook, Lancashire, enlisted Skipton.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 03 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.D.3.

Commemorated in "Cravens Part in the Great War", page 273 (with photograph) & "Guiseley Terriers", page 136 (with photograph).

Formerly Pte. 24600, East Yorkshire Regiment

"Missed most by those who loved him best – from his wife and children".

1/7th Battalion:

1 OR wounded.

HEMSLEY Sam Pte. 307187 (ref: 7/11).

Age 21. Son of Mr. & Mrs. James Hemsley, of 22, Balmoral Street, Hebden Bridge.

Born at Hebden Bridge, enlisted in October 1916 at Hebden Bridge.

A baker for Law & Pickles.

Killed in Action, (shell fire), France & Flanders 03 08 1917

Buried in Coxyde Miltary Cemetery. 2.D.4.

Commemorated on Hebden Bridge Methodist Church Roll of Honour; Salem & Cross Lanes Methodist Church Book of Remembrance (original memorial now lost); Calderdale War Dead, page 539.

Mentioned in the Hebden Bridge Times, 17 09 1917.

WOODALL Alfred Pte. 30868 (ref: 7/22).

Age 27. Son of William & Annie.

Born at Rowley Regis, Birmingham, resided in Springfield, Staffordshire, enlisted at Old Hill, Staffordshire

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 03 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.D.2.

"Home at last, thy labour done, safe and blest, the victory won"

4th August:

1/4th Battalion:

201750 Pte H Thomas – C Coy, killed in action.

Capt. Geldard – D Coy, wounded.

23393 Pte F Dyson – A Coy, wounded.

202740 Pte W Chatburn – A Coy, wounded.

24439 L/Cpl F Mills – A Coy, wounded.

305690 L/Sgt J Benstead – C Coy, wounded.

[&]quot;Until the day breaks"

THOMAS Harold Pte. 201750. (ref: 4/26).

Age 20. Resided at 11, Gaythorne Street, Brighouse. Enlisted in May 1916 at Brighouse.

Employed as a silk dresser at Wood Bros. & Sons, Thornhill Brigg Mills, Brighouse.

Killed in Action, whilst serving as Battalion Runner, at Lombartzyde, France & Flanders 04 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 1.BA.8

Commemorated on Brighouse War Memorial; & Calderdale War Dead, page 452.

Mentioned in The Brighouse Echo 17 08 1917 (with photograph).

Recipient of the Brighouse Tribute Medal.

Formerly Private in the Artists Rifles.

1/5th Battalion:

CROSSLAND Tom Cpl. 240118. (ref: 5/9).

Age 21. Born at Holmfirth, Son of Mr. & Mrs. John Crosland, of Underbank Old Road, Holmfirth. enlisted at Holmfirth.

Joined the local Territorials, aged 17. Invalided home Christmas, 1916, with trench feet.

Killed in Action, (hit by shrapnel whilst going to the trenches) France & Flanders 04 08 1917.

Commemorated on Nieuport Memorial; Underbank War Memorial; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial, memorial in Holy Trinity Churchyard, Holmfirth & M Stansfield page 110.

Note: CWGC shows name as Crossland, M Stansfield shows name as Crosland.

1/7th Battalion:

2 ORs Killed in action, 2 ORs wounded, 1 OR wounded at duty.

5th August:

1/4th Battalion:

201210 Pte W Greenwood – C Coy, killed in action.

204210 Pte F Field – B Coy, killed in action.

200375 L/Cpl H Milton – C Coy, killed in action.

203278 Pte H Hackers – C Coy, killed in action.

203691 Pte H C Green – C Coy, killed in action.

201011 L/Cpl H Lister – C Coy, killed in action.

202615 Pte R Bower – C Coy, killed in action.

200172 Pte N Dennis – C Coy, wounded.

201816 Pte A Clough – C Coy, wounded.

204216 Pte C Brook – A Coy, wounded.

203581 Pte A Broadley – A Coy, wounded.

306446 Pte T L Wood – A Coy, wounded.

201908 L/Cpl J Marshall – C Coy, wounded.

203837 Pte E Russell – C Coy, wounded.

202198 Pte L Pickles – D Coy, wounded.

202845 Pte D Manning – C Coy, wounded.

202830 Pte A Huby – C Coy, wounded.

202676 Pte A E Povey – A Coy, wounded.

20351 Pte M Towers – A Coy, wounded.

203330 Pte H Parker – B Coy, wounded.

24352 Pte G Varey – C Coy, wounded.

200949 Pte W Greenwood – D Coy, wounded.

203546 Pte H Booth – D Coy, wounded.

203221 Pte R W Craggs - A Coy, accidently killed.

203355 Pte A Aldridge – D Coy, gassed.

203255 Pte E Bell – D Coy, gassed.

203310 Pte J Binns – D Coy, gassed.

203549 Pte J T Bowden – D Coy, gassed.

202786 Pte T Boyle – D Coy, gassed.

201496 Pte G Smith – D Coy, gassed.

204114 Pte W Rodgers – D Coy, gassed.

200625 Pte F Hirst – D Coy, gassed.

BOWER Riley Pte. 202615. (ref: 4/4).

Born at Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road, Military Cemetery. 1.BA.7.

CRAGGS Robert Pte. 203221. (ref: 4/7).

Age 20, son of Robert & Emma, of Newsham, Darlington.

Born at Little Burden, Durham, resided in Durham, enlisted at Barnard Castle, Durham.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Commemorated on the Nieuport Memorial.

FIELD Fred Pte. 204210. (ref: 4/9).

Born at Dewsbury, resided in Sowerby Bridge, & address at 11, Broad Street, Halifax. enlisted at Halifax.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road, Military Cemetery. 1.BA.2.

Commemorated on plaque at St. George's Church, Christ Church, Sowerby; Sowerby Bridge.

Roll of Honour & Halifax Civic Book of Remembrance; Calderdale War Dead, page 522.

Mentioned in the Hebden Bridge Times, 24 08 1917; Halifax Weekly Guardian, 24 08 1917 & 25 08 1917; Halifax Courier 17 08 1917 & 21 08 1917 (with photograph).

Calderdale War Dead shows name as James Fred Field.

GREEN Harry Whaley Pte. 203691. (ref: 4/12).

Resided at 9, Wainhouse Terrace, King Cross, Halifax, with his wife & 1 child. Enlisted at Halifax.

Killed in Action, (by shell fragment), at Lombartzyde, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 1.BA.3

Commemorated in St. Paul's, King Cross Roll of Honour; Halifax GPO, Gaol Lane, Roll of Honour; The Halifax Civic Book of Remembrance & Calderdale War Dead, page 133.

Mentioned in the Halifax Weekly Guardian, 18 08 1917 (with photograph).

GREENWOOD Wilfred Pte. 201210. (ref: 4/14).

Resided at 8, New Street, Southowram, Halifax, enlisted November 1914 at Halifax.

Wounded once.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 1.BA.1

Commemorated on Southowram War Memorial; St Anne's-in the-Grove Church, Southowram.

Roll of Honour & Calderdale War Dead, page 385.

HACKERS Albert Pte. 203278. (ref: 4/15).

Age 20. Son of Mr & Mrs Hackers of 8. Preston Terrace, Roundhay Road, Leeds.

Born at Leeds, enlisted at Leeds.

Killed in Action, Lombartzyde Right Sector, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 1.BA.5.

"Son of Mr & Mrs Hackers, Leeds, England".

LISTER Herbert Edward L/Cpl. 201011. (ref: 4/20).

Resided at 143 Cheapside, Greetland, Halifax, enlisted at Halifax.

Killed in Action, Lombartzyde, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 1.BA.6

Commemorated at Greetland, St.John's Church, West Vale Roll of Honour; Greetland Wesleyan Methodist Church Roll of Honour (church demolished & RoH lost); Greetland War Memorial,

Clay House, Greetland & Calderdale War Dead, page 409.

Mentioned in The Halifax Courier 24 08 1917.

MILTON Henry L/Cpl. 200375. (formerly 1800) (**ref: 4/21**)

Age 33. Born at Shipley, resided with his wife at 10, West End Place, Hipperholme, Halifax, enlisted at Halifax.

Worked at Brooke's brickworks, Hipperholme.

Killed in Action, (by shell fire, whilst sleeping), at Lombartzyde, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 1.BA.4

Commemorated on Coley St John's Church Roll of Honour & Calderdale War Dead, page 418.

Mentioned in The Brighouse Echo 24 08 1917.

1/5th Battalion:

ASQUITH Vernon Pte. 242279. (ref: 5/1).

Age 26, Son of Joseph E. & Helena of 10, Greenfoot Lane, Barnsley.

Enlisted at Barnsley.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Commemorated on Nieuport Memorial.

DENBY Jonas Pte. 263013. (ref: 5/10).

Age 34. Son of Isaac & Sarah J. of Lea Mount, Oxenhope, Keighley.

Born at Oxenhope, resided in Oxenhope, enlisted at Keighley.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.D.28.

ONION Willie Pte. 268562. (ref: 5/25).

Age 21, Son of Joe & Amy, of "Brierfield", Broad Lane, Laisterdyke, Bradford.

Born at Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.D.29.

1/6th Battalion:

300162 Pte B North – D Coy, killed in action.

29016 Pte F Hiles – B Coy, killed in action.

15678 Pte G Marsh – B Coy, killed in action.

265447 L/Cpl T Kennedy – B Coy, wounded.

267736 Pte F Schofield – B Coy, wounded.

265266 Sgt J E Bradbury – B Coy, wounded.

(All gas casualties):

265191 Pte L Kay – B Coy.

266735 Pte A Leach – B Coy.

266313 Pte J Edwick – B Coy.

266786 L/Cpl W Hall – B Coy.

16633 Pte J S Phillips – B Coy.

300138 Pte A Woodhead – B Coy.

267724 Pte W Hill – B Coy.

265596 Cpl J Booth – C Coy.

265028 Cpl J McHugh – C Coy.

266433 Pte J Lund - C Coy.

29986 Pte J W Taylor - C Coy.

265866 Pte A J Carter - C Coy.

268686 Pte J Bennett – C Coy.

23747 Pte J Smith – C Coy.

22937 L/Cpl F C Amos – C Coy.

265069 Sgt A Davis - D Coy.

265400 Pte W Lonsdale - D Coy.

265996 Pte C W Kay – B Coy.

267823 Pte E Birch – B Coy.

266923 Pte A Ward – B Coy.

266517 Pte H Bannister – B Coy.

267826 Pte J Conway – B Coy.

201954 Pte J Moran – B Coy.

265409 Pte F Wardman – B Coy.

24419 Pte J Warren – B Coy.

[&]quot;Ever remembered"

[&]quot;Peace, perfect peace".

265105 Pte S Wademan – B Coy.

265232 Pte H J Clark – B Coy.

308053 Pte J Ingram – B Cov.

265103 Pte H Champion – B Coy.

265650 Pte E Dickenson – B Coy.

266722 Cpl R Whiteoak – B Coy.

16271 Pte E Wheatcroft – C Coy.

268246 Pte J E Thornton – C Coy.

268238 Pte E Gill – C Coy.

267523 Pte F Garlick – C Coy.

12842 Pte G Peacock - C Cov.

265775 Pte H Gooding – C Coy.

266649 Pte G L Green – C Coy.

267553 Pte G Bloomer – C Coy.

HILES Frank Pte. 29016 (ref: 6/7).

Born at Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.D.11.

Commemorated in "Guiseley Terriers", page 137.

MARSH George Pte. 15678 (ref: 6/9).

Age 35. Son of Joseph & Mary E. of Holmfirth, Huddersfield.

Resided at Dunford Road, Underbank, Holmfirth, Huddersfield. Enlisted before Easter 1915 at Huddersfield.

Wounded in October 1916 and home on sick leave.

Employed at Washpit Mills and by M. Haigh, plasterers.

Killed in Action, (by shell landing on his dugout), France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Commemorated on Underbank War Memorial; M Stansfield, page 293 & "Guiseley Terriers", page 137.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.D.10.

NORTH Bertie Pte. 300162 (ref: 6/10).

Age 36. Son of Mr. H.S.North of 7, George Street, Wood Bottom, Baildon, Shipley.

Resided in Baildon, Shipley, enlisted at Shipley.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.D.9.

Commemorated in "Guiseley Terriers", page 137.

"To memory ever dear".

1/7th Battalion:

RQMS Beaumont & 1 OR wounded.

BARKER Thomas Pte. 305892 (ref: 7/1).

Age 32. Son of Thomas & Sarah Ann. Husband of Mrs M A Heap (formerly Baker) of 16, Craddock Street, Mossley, Manchester.

Born at Seaham, Sunderland, resided in Mossley, Lancashire, enlisted at Milnsbridge, Huddersfield.

Died in France & Flanders 05 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.H.20.

"The Lord be with you".

6th August:

1/4th Battalion:

203515 Pte G Hirst – A Coy, wounded.

201193 Pte G Prearson – A Coy, wounded.

202819 Pte A Dickens - A Coy, gassed.

203789 Pte L Marsh – C Coy, gassed.

23766 Pte J Matthewson – C Coy, gassed.

1/6th Battalion:

(All gas casualties):

266983 Pte W Moorby – B Coy.

265288 Pte A Sutcliffe – B Coy.

265459 Pte M Hodgson – B Coy.

266498 Pte E Oversby – C Coy.

18003 Pte J H Shackleton – C Coy.

265611 Pte G Maud – C Coy.

266656 Pte A Jowett - C Coy.

266357 Pte L Skinner - C Coy.

268241 Pte A Jones - C Coy.

267574 Pte H Whiteley – C Coy.

29897 Pte J D Thornton – C Coy.

29854 Pte C Handidge – C Coy.

267532 Pte J B Dibb – C Coy.

267596 Pte G H Richardson – C Coy.

265614 L/Cpl W R Shepherd – C Coy.

265797 Pte R Seed – D Coy.

265205 Pte E Nicholls – C Coy.

1/7th Battalion:

11 OR gassed, 1 OR wounded, 1 OR drowned in canal (fell from 'Vauxhall Bridge').

7thAugust:

1/4th Battalion:

204221 Pte E S Oates – B Coy, wounded.

TOWERS Morris Pte. 30351. (ref: 4/27).

Age 34. Son of Joseph & Sarah. Husband of the late Nellie.

Resided in Yeadon, Leeds, enlisted at Yeadon.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. A.15.

"Thy will be done".

1/5th Battalion:

BARNFATHER George L/Cpl. 242270 (ref: 5/2).

Age 20, Son of Jane & the late John, of Gordon Street, Guide Post.

Born at Choppington, Northumberland, enlisted at Morpeth.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery, 2.A.5

BROWN Anthony Pte. 242318. (ref: 5/3).

Resided in Spennymoor, Durham, enlisted at Durham.

Killed in Action 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.B.15

CARRIS Horace Pte. 242141. (ref: 5/4).

Age 21. Son of Alfred & Ann of 22, Leeds Road, Eccleshill, Bradford.

Born at Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.28

CATON Richard Pte. 241376. (**ref: 5/5**)

Age 42. Resided with his wife and 4 children at 111, Wakefield Road, Huddersfield. Enlisted at Huddersfield

Employed by M Bedforth & Sons of Aspley.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.7.

Commemorated in M Stansfield, page 86.

CHAMBERS Charlie (Charles Edward) Sgt. 240111. (ref: 5/6).

Age 25. Son of Henry & Emma of 'Park View', Kirkburton, Huddersfield.

Born at Kirkburton, Huddersfield, resided in Honley, enlisted at Kirkburton.

Local Territorial pre-war. Embarked for France April 1915.

Employed by B. H. Moxon & Sons of Kirkburton.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery, 2.A.4.

Commemorated in All Hallows Parish Church, Kirkburton; M Stansfield, page 87, &

Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial.

"Treasured memories of one dearly loved".

COWLING Fred Pte. 242056. (ref: 5/8).

Age 24. Son of John & Annie, of 52, Woodbrook Road, Lees, Oldham.

Born at Lees, Lancs. Resided in Lees, enlisted at Springhead, Lancs.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.8.

"His Country called, He answered".

ENGLISH Thomas Pte. 242320. (ref: 5/12).

Born Edmondsley, Durham, resided in West Stanley, Durham, enlisted at Stanley.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.29.

HAIGH George Pte. 203744. (ref: 5/13).

Age 22. Born at Golcar, 3rd. Son of Mr & Mrs. George Haigh of 3, Junction House, Slades Road, Golcar, Resided in Golcar, Huddersfield, enlisted at Huddersfield.

Employed as a weaver by W & E Crowther, Crimble Mills, Slaithwaite.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Commemorated on St. John's Church, Golcar, Roll of Honour; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 180.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.30.

HARDY Fred L/Cpl. 240386. (ref: 5/14).

Age 34. Born at Meltham, Huddersfield, Son of James hardy, of 149, Longwood Road,

Longwood, Husband of Mary Hardy, 9, Learoyd's Yard, Leeds Road, Huddersfield, father of 5 children. Enlisted 08 08 1914 at Huddersfield.

Employed by Middlemost Bros. as a teaser & fettler.

Killed in Action at Nieuport, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Commemorated on St. Mark's Church, Longwood, Roll of Honour; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 193.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.6.

HASSALL William Jones Pte. 242748. (ref: 5/15).

Born at Christchurch, Staffs, enlisted at Stafford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Formerly Pte 3861 Northumberland Fusiliers.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.9.

HEADEY Percy L/Cpl. 240512. (ref: 5/16).

Age 34. Son of William Henry & Elizabeth. Husband of Annie, of 30A, South Street, Huddersfield, father of 3 children.

Born 06 10 1882 at 30a, South Street, Huddersfield, enlisted 05 09 1914 at Huddersfield.

Employed as a weaver by Lockwood & Keighley, Upperhead Mills, Huddersfield.

Killed in Action, at Nieuport, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.27.

Commemorated on St James's Presbyterian Church Roll of Honour; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 200.

"Ever remembered".

HOLMES Charles Herbert Sgt. 240017. (ref. 5/17).

Born at Huddersfield, resided in Darlington, Durham, enlisted at Mirfield.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.3.

HOLMES Fred Pte 242399. (ref: 5/18).

Born at Halifax, enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle road Military Cemetery. 2.A.10.

JONES Joseph Pte. 241393. (ref: 5/20).

Born at Huddersfield. Resided at 168, Kilner Bank, Moldgreen, Huddersfield. Enlisted at Huddersfield.

Employed by H. Williams, wool merchant of Upperhead Row, Huddersfield.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Commemorated on Moldgreen War Memorial; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 248.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.11.

NASH Frederick Pte. 242479. (ref: 5/24).

Age 34. Son of Charles & Alice, of 41 new King's Road, Fulham, London.

Born at Fulham, London, resided in Fulham, enlisted at West London.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Formerly Pte. 20271 East Surrey Regiment.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.34.

"Peace, perfect peace".

SMITH Thomas Pte 242761. (ref: 5/27).

Born at Gilsland, Cumberland, resided in Gilsland, enlisted at Haltwhistle, Northumberland.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.32.

Formerly Pte. 3845 Northumberland Fusiliers.

SUTCLIFFE William Denton Pte. 242432. (ref: 5/29).

Age 20. Son of Lemuel & Emma Jane, of 29, Melbourne Street, Farsley, Leeds.

Born at Farsley, Stanningley, Leeds, enlisted at Farsley.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.E.27.

"A loved one called to rest".

SYKES Norman Pte. 242528. (ref: 5/32).

Born at Bradford, resided in Greengates, Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.31.

TAYLOR Percy Pte. 204164. (ref: 5/33).

Age 19. Born at Golcar, Huddersfield, the 4th son of Mrs. Atkinson of 3, Hangingroyd,

Wellhouse, Golcar. Resided in Golcar, enlisted September 1916 at Huddersfield. Embarked for France 28 12 1916.

Employed as a fettler, by J. Lockwood & Sons, Milnsbridge.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.E.28.

Commemorated on St. John's Church, Golcar, Roll of Honour; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 432.

TAYLOR Tom Pte. 242435. (ref: 5/34).

Age 20. Son of William & Mary E. of 24, Hillside Terrace, Bradford.

Born at Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Commemorated on Nieuport Memorial.

TIFFANY Charles A/RSM 240002. Military Cross. (ref: 5/35).

Age 45. Husband of Clementine, of 4, Colne Street, Paddock, Huddersfield.

Born 08 07 1873 at Almondbury, Huddersfield, to Ernest, of 4, Colne Street, Paddock,

Huddersfield. Enlisted at Almondbury. Embarked for France April 1915.

Had been a member of the Local Volunteers and Territorial Army for 27 years.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.33.

Commemorated on All Saints Church, Paddock Roll of Honour; All Hallows Parish Church,

Kirkburton, Roll of Honour; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial and M Stansfield, page 441.

Military Cross awarded on 01 07 1916, for conspicuous gallantry. (London Gazette entry 19 08 1916).

WATSON John Ernest Pte. 242754. (ref: 5/37).

Enlisted at Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.36.

WEBSTER George Pte. 242645. (ref: 5/39).

Age 27. Husband of Lily, later of 47, Regent Road, Blackpool.

Born at Clapham, Yorkshire, resided in Middleton, enlisted at Keighley.

Killed in Action 07 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.35.

"At rest".

WRIGLEY Ben Allen Pte. 203925. (ref: 5/42).

Age 29. Born at Slaithwaite. Resided at 62, Spa Mill Terrace, Slaithwaite. Enlisted July 1916 at Slaithwaite, Huddersfield. Embarked for France November 1916.

Employed by J. Haigh & Co. Slaithwaite.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

[&]quot;Faithful unto death".

Commemorated on Carr Lane United Methodist Church, Slaithwaite, Roll of Honour; St. James's Church, Slaithwaite Roll of Honour; Slaithwaite War Memorial; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 500.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.A.26.

1/6th Battalion:

GRANGER Arthur Sgt. 266448 (ref: 6/5).

Age 36.Son of Squire & Hannah, of 9, Ruby Street, Ingrow, Keighley. Husband of Elizabeth Ann of 18 George Street, Keighley.

Resided in Keighley, enlisted at Skipton.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 07 08 1917.

Commemorated on Nieuport Memorial.

1/7th Battalion:

RSM Holmes & 6 ORs wounded.

8th August:

1/4th Battalion:

203235 Pte T Bertram – A Coy, killed in action.

235119 Pte T Scott – A Coy, wounded.

203090 Pte G E Ashcrof t – A Coy, wounded.

204039 Pte H Eastwood – A Coy, wounded.

203070 Pte A Dennison – A Coy, wounded.

202200 Pte H Wilkinson – B Coy, wounded.

200349 Pte E G Fossey – C Coy, wounded (died of wounds on 10 08 1917).

201918 Pte T Brennan – A Coy, wounded.

201130 Pte H Darlington – A Coy, wounded.

203366 Pte R D Moffat – A Coy, wounded.

203548 Pte J Beagles – D Coy, wounded.

30720 Pte A Boothman – A Coy, missing in action.

BERTRAM Thomas Pte. 203235. (ref: 4/3).

Born at Burnmoor, Durham, resided in New Lambton, enlisted at Houghton-le-Springs.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 08 08 1917.

Commemorated on Nieuport Memorial.

DENNISON Abraham Booth Pte. 203070. (ref: 4/8).

Age 37, husband of Mrs M.A.Dennison of 18, Olive Cottage, Olive Terrace, Bingley Born at Bradford, enlisted at Bingley.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 08 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. A.18

"Thy will be done"

1/5th Battalion:

WHITLEY Richard Pte. 242382. (ref: 5/40).

Born at Shipley, enlisted at Shipley.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 08 08 1917.

Buried in Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery. 2.B.14.

WRIGLEY Harry Pte. 242649. (ref: 5/43).

Age 21, Son of Mr. J.H. & Mrs. M Wrigley of 17, Turner Street, Waterhead, Oldham.

Resided in Waterhead, Lancashire, enlisted at Milnsbridge, Huddersfield. Embarked for France, June 1915.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 08 08 1917.

Commemorated on Nieuport Memorial.

1/6th Battalion:

2/Lieut. H F Dyer – D Coy, bullet wound, right arm.

266448 Sgt A Grainger – D Coy, wounded & missing.

265427 L/Cpl H Jarman – D Coy, missing during raid.

265189 Pte J Crabtree- D Coy, missing during raid.

266630 Pte H Marshall – D Coy, missing during raid.

267935 Pte A Shepherdson – D Coy, missing during raid.

266624 Pte W Tillotson – D Coy, missing during raid.

268035 Pte E Wilkinson – D Coy, killed by shell.

204463 Pte J Bloom – D Coy, wounded by shell legs & back.

266868 Pte W H Bastow – D Coy, wounded by shell left hand.

265165 Pte W Mackay – D Coy, wounded by shell left leg.

268142 Pte H Baldwin – D Coy, wounded by shell right eye.

267474 Pte A Pearson – D Coy, wounded by shell right leg.

24699 Pte R Wilson – D Coy, wounded by shell left leg.

267855 Pte W Eccles – D Coy, wounded by shell right eye.

265483 Pte J Scott – D Coy, wounded by shell left eye.

266688 Cpl G A Barker – D Coy, wounded by shell head.

265239 Cpl C Crook – D Coy, wounded by shell right hand.

267869 Pte A Hinchcliffe – D Coy, wounded by shell back.

267339 Pte F Lawson – D Coy, wounded by shell both eyes & hand.

201636 Pte J Ludlow – D Coy, wounded by shell both eyes.

268296 Pte A Tomlinson – D Coy, wounded by shell neck.

300141 Pte C Havers – D Coy, wounded by shell neck.

266098 Pte J Smith – D Coy, wounded by shell cheek.

266666 Pte A Smith – D Coy, wounded by shell arm.

23570 Pte J H Parkin – D Coy, wounded by shell hand.

265935 L/Cpl A Whittaker – D Coy, wounded by shell back.

265115 Cpl G Driver – D Coy, wounded by shell knee.

265588 L/Cpl C E Grainger – D Coy, wounded by shell knee.

266239 L/Cpl C Horner – D Coy, wounded by shell back.

267921 Pte J C Ryner – D Coy, wounded by shell head.

266272 Pte W Marshall – D Coy, wounded by shell face.

201488 W Mitchell – D Coy, wounded by shell chin.

WILKINSON Edwin Pte. 268035 (ref: 6/14).

Age 19. Son of Joseph & Elizabeth, of 11, Beatrice Street, Oldham.

Resided in Oldham, enlisted at Lees, Lancashire.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 08 08 1917.

Commemorated on the Nieuport Memorial & in "Guiseley Terriers", page 139.

1/7th Battalion:

7 ORs wounded.

9th August:

1/4th Battalion:

203068 Pte G Barwick - A Coy, killed in action.

201685 Pte G Mounsey - C Coy, killed in action.

204170 Pte A Shaw - C Coy, killed in action.

203742 Pte H Holland – C Coy, killed in action.

31341 Pte S Cockroft – C Coy, killed in action.

203196 Pte H Sorfleet – C Coy, killed in action.

Lieut. E W Flatlow – A Coy, wounded.

204245 Pte J Bradley – A Coy, wounded.

203418 Pte H J Bowen – A Coy, wounded.

202806 Pte G Niven – A Coy, wounded.

202698 Pte T Thompson – A Coy, wounded.

235624 Pte T W Clegg – B Coy, wounded.

31244 Pte E H H Barty – B Coy, wounded.

201711 L/Cpl G W Kelly – C Coy, wounded.

203286 Pte A Kline - C Coy, wounded.

204184 Pte F H Thorpe – C Coy, wounded.

203187 Pte A Lyon – C Coy, wounded.

BARWICK George Pte. 203068. (ref: 4/1).

Enlisted at Keighley. Resided in Oxenhope.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 09 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.F.13.

COCKROFT Spencer Pte. 31341. (formerly 5502) (ref: 4/6).

Age 38, husband of Mary Hannah, 1 New Inn Yard, Boothtown, Halifax.

Born at Halifax, resided in Halifax, enlisted at Halifax.

Killed in Action, Presqu'ile, France & Flanders 09 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.F.9

Mentioned in the Halifax Weekly Guardian 10 08 1917, On Bradshaw War Memorial, in the Halifax Book of Remembrance, & Calderdale War Dead, page 88.

HOLLAND Herbert Pte. 203742. (ref: 4/17).

[&]quot;Missed most by those who loved him best".

Born 09 09 1889, Son of Mrs. Holland of 202, Dod Lee Green, Longwood, Huddersfield.

Resided in Longwood, Huddersfield, enlisted 07 08 1916 at Huddersfield. Embarked for France in December 1916.

Employed as a miller at J. Broadbent & Sons, Parkwood Mills.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 09 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.F.14

Commemorated on Salendine Nook Baptist Church Roll of Honour; St. Mark's Parish Church, Longwood Roll of Honour; Longwood War Memorial; in Salendine Nook Baptist Chapel yard, 120E & M Stansfield, page 223.

MOUNSEY George Pte. 201685. (ref: 4/22).

Resided at 8, Causeway, Halifax. Enlisted in 1915 at Halifax.

Employed as an assistant engineer at Halifax Flour Society.

Died of shrapnel wounds at a dressing station, France & Flanders 09 08 1917.

Commemorated on the Nieuport Memorial Belgium; Halifax St.John's Parish Church (now Halifax Minster) Roll of Honour; The Halifax Civic Book of Remembrance & Calderdale War Dead, page 204.

Mentioned in The Halifax Weekly Guardian, 18 08 1917.

SHAW Arthur Pte. 204170. (ref: 4/23).

Age 34. Son of James Edward & Sarah Jane of Golcar. Husband of A. Shaw, 57, Town Ends, Golcar, father of 4 children.

Born at Golcar, Huddersfield, resided in Golcar, enlisted 23 09 1916 at Huddersfield.

Embarked for France January, 1917.

A pattern weaver, at Pearson Bros. Victoria Mills, Golcar.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 09 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.F.11.

Commemorated on St. John's Church, Golcar Roll of Honour; Golcar Baptist Church Roll of Honour & M Stansfield, page 380.

"At Rest".

SORFLEET Harry Pte. 203196. (ref: 4/24).

Age 25. Son of Florence Belton (formerly Sorfleet) & George R. Belton (step-father), of 5, Stonewell Row, Horncastle, Lincolnshire.

Born at Horncastle, Lincolnshire, enlisted in Horncastle.

Killed in France & Flanders 09 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.F.10

"Sadly missed".

1/5th Battalion:

WATSON Robert Burton Pte, 268587. (ref: 5/38).

Age 23, Son of Siddall & Mary, of King Street, Yeadon, Leeds.

Born at Yeadon, Leeds, enlisted in Yeadon.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 09 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. A.22.

1/6th Battalion:

265267 Cpl G Page – B Coy, gas poisoning.

1/7th Battalion:

1 OR wounded.

10th August:

1/4th Battalion:

BROOKE Colonel Pte. 204216. (ref: 4/5).

Age 35, husband of Mabel, 168 Blackmoorfoot Road, Crosland Moor, Huddersfield. Born at Crosland Moor, Huddersfield, resided in Crosland Moor, enlisted 29 09 1916 at Huddersfield. Embarked for France & Flanders April 1917.

Died of Wounds, at 39th Casualty Clearing Station (severe gunshot wounds to chest, sustained at Nieuport, 05 08 1917) France & Flanders 10 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. C.7.

Commemorated on St. Barnabas, Church, Crosland Moor Roll of Honour; Crosland Moor Methodist Church Roll of Honour & M Stansfield, page 66.

FOSSEY Ernest George Pte. 200349 (formerly Pte 1742) (ref: 4/11).

Age 41. Born April 1876 at Halifax. Resided with wife, Emma (nee Casson) & 8 children, at 23, Crossley Terrace, Halifax. [Later of 21, Hopwood Lane, Halifax].

Formerly a Volunteer and Territorial soldier, with service in The South African War (Pte. 7008 1st. VB West Riding Regiment). Re-enlisted at Halifax 05 04 1915.

Dyer's labourer for Helliwell & Ingham, Sowerby Bridge.

Member of West Ward Working Men's Club, Halifax.

Wounded 08 08 1917. Died of Wounds at 39th Casualty Clearing Station, Flanders 10 08 1917. Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. C.8.

Commemorated in the Halifax Civic Book of Remembrance & Calderdale War Dead, page 122. Mentioned in The Halifax Evening Courier on Friday 17th. August 1917: report and letter home to wife; Halifax Evening Courier Tuesday 21st. August 1917: photograph, & The Halifax Weekly Guardian 25 08 1917.

1/6th Battalion:

268254 Cpl A G Maisey – A Coy, wounded by shrapnel, face & left leg.

1/7th Battalion:

Sgt Hutchinson & 1 OR killed in action, 2/Lieut. Davies wounded in head (and died 2 days later), 1 OR gassed, 1 OR wounded.

HITCHMAN Fred Sgt. 305140 MM (ref: 7/12).

Age 26. Son of Harry E. & Jane E. of 1, Woodend View, Mossley, Manchester.

Resided in Mossley, Lancashire, enlisted at Uppermill, Lancashire.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 10 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.F.16.

[&]quot;Not for one brief day forgotten".

"Free from the world's temptations".

11th August:

1/4th Battalion:

203357 Sgt R Nelson – D Coy, wounded.

1/5th Battalion:

DYSON John Roland Pte. 267722. (ref: 5/11).

Born 20 01 1893 at Pogwell Farm, Dalton Green, Huddersfield, son of Tom Edward & Sarah.

Resided in Kirkheaton, enlisted August 1916, at Halifax.

Employed as farm labourer by his father.

Invalided home once with trench feet.

Wounded at Langemarck, France & Flanders 09 08 1917, had wounds dressed at Dressing Station, and died before reaching the Casualty Clearing Station. (M Stansfield states Died 11 08 1917).

Commemorated on St. John's Church, Kirkheaton Roll of Honour; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial; M Stansfield page 132 & on headstone in Kirkheaton Cemetery.

Buried in New Irish Farm Cemetery. 13.F.7.

1/6th Battalion:

266906 Pte C M Gant – C Coy, killed by shell.

265464 Pte M Baxter – C Coy, wounded in head & left leg, by shell.

265986 Pte J W Emmott – C Coy, wounded right leg, by shell.

267922 Pte C J Rooney – B Coy, gas poisoning.

GANT Charles Meynell Pte. 266906 (ref: 6/4).

Born at Durham, resided in Christchurch, New Zealand, enlisted at Skipton.

Killed in Action, (shell fire), France & Flanders 11 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.F.25.

Commemorated in "Guiseley Terriers", page 139.

1/7th Battalion:

4 ORs wounded, 1 OR wounded at duty.

BAXTER Moses Pte. 265464 (ref: 6/1).

Age 33. Son of Thomas & Norah.

Enlisted at Skipton.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 11 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. C.13.

Commemorated in "Cravens Part in the Great War", page 267 (with photograph), & "Guiseley Terriers", page 140 (with photograph).

"Eternal rest give unto him, o Lord and let perpetual light shine upon him. R.I.P.".

DAVIES Rudolph Ellis. Lieutenant. (ref: O/2).

Age 27. Son of the late Rev. A.J. Davies, of Taunton, Somerset. Husband of Mrs. K. Davies, of 29, Montague Road, Cambridge.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 11 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. G.3.

12th August:

1/4th Battalion:

202828 Pte S Fletcher – C Coy, killed in action.

235137 Pte H Cousins – C Coy, wounded.

FLETCHER Simeon Pte. 202828. (ref: 4/10).

Age 24, son of George & Harriet of 37, Sloane Street, Ripley Ville, Bradford.

Resided in Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 12 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.G.28

"Gone but not forgotten"

1/5th Battalion:

CLARK(E) Alfred Pte. 21029. (ref: 5/7).

Age 26. Son of Mary A. of New Street, Barrow-on-Soar, Loughborough.

Born at Barrow-on-Soar, Leics. Resided in Barrow-on-Soar, enlisted at Loughborough.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 12 08 1917.

Formerly Pte 24949 Leicestershire Regiment.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.G.10.

YOUNG Norman Pte. 240669. (ref: 5/44).

Age 22. Son the third son of Edwin & Sarah, of 12, New Buildings, Hardend, Marsden, Huddersfield.

Born at Marsden, Huddersfield, resided in Marsden. Enlisted November 1914 at Huddersfield.

Employed as a piecer by Robinson Bros., Clough Lea Mills, Marsden.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 12 08 1917.

Commemorated on Marsden War Memorial; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 501.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.G.9.

"The Lord is thy keeper".

1/6th Battalion:

265403 Sgt W Ireland – A Coy, killed by shell.

265160 Sgt C V Child – A Coy, killed by shell.

266001 Pte B J Wilkins – A Coy, wounded by shell both legs & arms.

267586 Pte H Shaw – C Coy, wounded by shrapnel right leg.

10924 Pte H Foster – C Coy, wounded by shrapnel right hand.

267832 Pte C Threadgale – B Coy, gas poisoning.

267490 Pte A E Bingham – A Coy, gas poisoning.

265245 Pte G E Deighton – D Coy, rifle bullet wound.

CHILD Charles Victor Sgt. 265160 (ref: 6/2).

Age 32. Husband of Sarah, of 14, Clitheroe Street, Broughton Road, Skipton.

Born at Hornby, Lancashire, enlisted at Skipton.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 12 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.G.20

Commemorated in "Cravens Part in the Great War", page 269 (with photograph), & "Guiseley Terriers", page 140 (with Photograph).

"Though death divides, yet memories linger".

WILKIN Bertie James Pte. 266001 (ref: 6/13).

Age 24. Son of Jane of Barnsoldwick. Husband of Mrs E E Wilkin of 35, Philip Street, Barnoldswick.

Resided in Barnoldswick, enlisted at Skipton.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 12 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. A.26.

Commemorated in "Cravens Part in the Great War", page 273 (with photograph) & "Guiseley Terriers", page 141 (with picture).

"We who loved him, sadly miss him, forever with the Lord".

IRELAND William Sgt. 265403 (ref: 6/8).

Age 26. Son of Edward & Annie of Skipton. Husband of Elizabeth, of 36, Westmoreland Street, Middletown, Skipton.

Born at Skipton, enlisted at Skipton.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 12 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.G.19.

Commemorated in "Cravens Part in the Great War", page 271 (with photograph) & "Guiseley Terriers", page 140 (with photograph).

"Not dead to those who loved him, not lost, but gone before".

1/7th Battalion:

1 OR wounded, 9 ORs gassed.

13th August:

1/4th Battalion:

200866 Pte J E Lyons – B Coy, wounded.

201858 Pte F Howe – C Coy, wounded.

1/6th Battalion:

16698 Pte P E Gladwin – B Coy, gas poisoning.

265639 Sgt H Stell – D Coy, gas poisoning.

267522 Pte W Denby – wounded by shell.

1/7th Battalion:

1 OR Killed in action, 4 ORs wounded, 3 ORs gassed.

LYON Reginald Anthony. Lieutenant. 6th (Cyclist) Battalion, Norfolk Regiment, attached 1/7th Battalion (**ref: O/5**).

Age 27. Son of Thomas & Margaret Lyon. Husband of Emily Ann Lyon, of 73, Naunton Crescent, Cheltenham.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 13 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery 2.H.17.

14th August:

1/4th Battalion:

200556 Sgt W Harrison - A Coy, killed in action.

203512 Pte F Kershaw – A Coy, killed in action.

12418 Pte F Greenwood – A Coy, killed in action.

203342 L/Cpl T Freestone – B Coy, gassed.

202026 Pte C Beeton - B Coy, gassed.

200616 CQMS S Mackensie - A Coy, gassed.

202026 CQMS A Hodgson - B Coy, gassed.

203268 Pte J Wightman – C Coy, gassed.

201731 Pte J Johnson – C Coy, gassed.

268583 L/Cpl H Rogerson – C Coy, gassed.

203138 Pte A E Pearson – C Coy, gassed.

201429 Pte H Hooson – A Coy, wounded.

203685 Pte H Fletcher – C Coy, wounded.

203729 Pte E Hudson – C Coy, wounded.

GREENWOOD Frank Pte. 12418. (ref: 4/13).

Resided in Halifax, enlisted at Halifax.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 14 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 1.H.32.

HARRISON William Sgt. 200556. (ref: 4/16).

Age 25. Son of Albert & Alice Ann, of 3, Holme Street, Lightcliffe, Halifax.

Resided in Lightcliffe, Halifax, enlisted in August 1914 at Halifax.

Carpet weaver at T F Firth & Co. Bailiffe Bridge.

Killed in Action, Lombartzyde, France & Flanders 14 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.H.22

Commemorated on Bailiffe Bridge War Memorial; Lightcliffe St. Matthew's Church Roll of

Honour; T F Firth & Co. Roll of Honour & The Halifax Civic Book of Remembrance.

Memorial Service held at Ebenezer Chapel 09 09 1917.

Mentioned in The Brighouse Echo 07 09 1917 (with photograph).

KERSHAW Frank Pte. 203521. (ref: 4/19).

The brother of Lilian Kershaw, of St. Andrews Place, Bradford.

Enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 14 08 1917.

[&]quot;Dulce et Decorum est Pro Patria Mori".

[&]quot;In loving memory - gone but not forgotten".

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.H.16.

"He made the supreme sacrifice"

1/5th Battalion:

TINDAL Peter Pte. 242311. (ref: 5/36).

Age 21. Son of Mr & Mrs R. Tindal of 21 Northumbria Terrace, Amble, Northumberland.

Born at Duns, Berwickshire, Resided in Amble, Northumberland, enlisted at Alnwick,

Northumberland.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 14 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.H.31.

"Safe in the arms of Jesus, safe on his gentle breast".

1/6th Battalion all gas poisoning:

268650 Cpl E Rosenthal – C Coy.

29943 Pte H Walker – C Coy.

29900 Pte W Sykes – C Coy.

266514 Pte H Goodgrove – C Coy.

267399 Pte F Dunn – C Coy.

300124 Pte W Wright - C Coy.

267336 Pte F Sutcliffe – C Coy.

267589 Pte J E Tate – C Coy.

266549 Pte W Wademan – C Coy.

265275 Pte W Young - C Coy.

267868 Pte F Holden – C Coy.

300018 Pte W North - C Coy.

267321 Pte W Clegg – C Coy.

267894 Pte M Sykes - C Coy.

267337 Pte S Crowe – C Coy.

267788 Pte A White – D Coy.

300097 Pte B Metterick - D Coy.

267540 Pte E T Gossage – B Coy.

266363 Pte H Crossley – B Coy.

267404 Pte W Ellison – B Coy, wounded, right arm by shell.

1/7th Battalion:

2/Lieut. R A Lyon (attached from Cyclist Corps, 6th. Norfolk Regiment, to C Coy), killed in action, 1 OR killed in action, 10 ORs wounded (shell), 21 OR gassed.

LUNN Herbert Pte. 307810 (ref: 7/14).

Age 29. Son of William Henry & Hannah, of Milnsbridge, Husband of Clara, of 132 Brierley Road, Manchester Road, Huddersfield.

Born at Milnsbridge, Huddersfield, enlisted at Huddersfield.

Employed as a scourer by Kaye & Stewart, Broadfield Mills, Lockwood.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 14 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.H.21

Commemorated on Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 288.

"Worthy of everlasting love from those he has left behind".

SHAW Norman Pte. 307089 (ref: 7/19).

Age 22. Son of Mr. & Mrs. J. B. Shaw, of Horsforth, Leeds.

Born at Leeds, resided in Horsforth, Leeds, enlisted at Leeds.

Killed in action, France & Flanders 14 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.H.19.

15th August:

1/4th Battalion:

202822 L/Sgt G Rushworth - D Coy, wounded.

1/5th Battalion:

INGHAM Harry Pte. 242177. (ref: 5/19).

Age 23. Son of Calvin & Sarah, of 14, Prescott Terrace, Allerton, Bradford.

Born at Bradford, resided in Allerton, Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 15 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.H.30.

"Far away but to memory dear".

1/6th Battalion, all suffering effects of gas:

267525 L/Cpl F Longbottom – C Coy.

265593 Sgt R Andrews - C Cov.

16216 Pte T Lusty – C Coy.

201366 Pte J Pearson – B Coy.

265114 Cpl J Barnes – B Coy.

204307 Pte T Pickles – B Coy.

12725 Pte J Richardson – B Coy.

267458 Pte T Blake – B Coy.

267510 Pte P Hainsworth – B Coy.

267524 Pte T Kennedy – B Coy.

267821 Pte A Danby – B Coy.

266994 Pte J Lord – B Coy.

204302 Pte W Raistrick – B Coy.

265420 Pte Broadfoot – B Coy.

265086 L/Cpl V Dickson – B Coy.

15857 Pte A Johnson – B Coy.

267409 Pte W Allister – B Coy.

267928 Pte W Bestwick - B Coy.

263217 Pte C Daft – C Coy.

300134 Pte J Moore – B Coy.

267897 Pte F Tomlinson – C Coy.

267851 Cpl G Bailey – C Coy, sent to hospital.

266182 Pte Waterhouse – D Coy, sent to hospital.

1/7th Battalion:

1 OR killed in action, 2 ORs wounded (shell), 23 ORs gassed.

BEAN Herbert Major Pte. 307938 (ref: 7/2).

Age 24. Son of John, of Eagle, Newark & the late Emma.

Born at Eagle, Lincolnshire, enlisted at Lincoln.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 15 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. C.20.

"He did his duty simply, nobly, and in doing it he died".

BEAUMONT Harry Pte. 307757 (ref: 7/3).

Son of Eliza, of 67, Tumbling Hill Street, Bradford.

Resided in Bradford, enlisted at Halifax.

Died in France & Flanders 15 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 11.H.15.

HARGREAVES Wilfred Pte. 307277 (ref: 7/10).

Age 24. Son of Arthur & Sarah Ellen, of 6, Vulcan Street, Dewsbury.

Born at Bingley, resided in Dewsbury, enlisted at Dewsbury.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 15 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.H.18.

HUGHES Vincent Pte. 307214 (ref: 7/13).

Age 30. Husband of Mrs. E.H. Hepworth (formerly Hughes), of 39, Annie Street, Bradford.

Born at Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 15 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. C.17.

PALMER Joseph Pte. 305037 (ref: 7/15).

Resided in Mossley, Lancashire, enlisted at Milnsbridge, Huddersfield.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 15 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. C.21.

16thAugust:

1/4th Battalion:

203188 Pte H Lowth – C Coy, wounded.

203159 Pte A Mellor – B Coy, wounded.

201524 Pte J E Bloomer – D Coy, wounded.

201872 Pte A Priestley – D Coy, wounded.

203315 Pte B Hinchcliffe – B Coy, wounded.

269041 Pte C G Wright – D Coy, wounded.

24106 L/Cpl T King – C Coy, gassed.

203499 Pte C Ambler – D Coy, gassed.

203077 Pte J T Chambers – D Coy, gassed.

203650 Pte A Denham – D Coy, gassed. 2/Lieut A J Robb – gassed.

1/5th Battalion:

MORRELL Gill Pte. 267210. (ref: 5/22).

Enlisted at Keighley.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 16 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.J.6.

MURRELL Ambrose Pte. 242550. (ref: 5/23).

Age 28. Born at Huddersfield, Son of Mrs. Murrell of 16, Water Street, Huddersfield. Enlisted at Huddersfield.

Employed in the office of Wallace Ltd., St. John's Road, Huddersfield.

Reported missing, presumed Killed in Action, at Nieuport, France & Flanders 16 08 1917

Commemorated on Nieuport Memorial; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 314.

STEVENS Henry Cheslyn Pte. 242488. (ref: 5/28).

Born at King's Lynn, Norfolk, resided in King's Lynn, enlisted at East Dereham.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 16 08 1917.

Commemorated on Nieuport Memorial.

1/6th Battalion:

267530 Pte A Davidson – C Coy, badly wounded by shell.

202996 Pte H Smith – C Coy, wounded by shell.

267410 Pte H Bell – A Coy, wounded by shell, left hand.

1/7th Battalion:

1 OR wounded (shell), 5 ORs gassed.

17thAugust:

1/5th Battalion:

2/ Lieut. C S Floyd wounded in action.

2/Lieut. W L Sidders wounded in action.

2/Lieut. J S Trickett wounded in action, gassed.

2/Lieut. C E Everitt wounded but remained at duty.

1/6th Battalion:

265508 Pte J Graham – B Coy, wounded – gas.

266155 Pte T Morgan – A Coy, wounded by shell.

DAVIDSON Arthur Pte. 267530 (ref: 6/3).

Age 20. Son of Sam & Mary, of 36, Newport Road, Manningham, Bradford.

Born at Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 17 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. C.28.

"Dearly loved, deeply mourned".

1/7th Battalion:

1 OR wounded (shell).

18th August:

BEAGLES John Pte. 203548. (ref: 4/2).

Age 30.

Born Whipload, Lincs, resided in Holbeach, enlisted at Spalding.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 18 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. C.30.

"Rest in peace".

22nd August:

1/4th Battalion:

200598 A/CSM J Parkinson - C Coy, wounded.

24th August:

1/4th Battalion:

203462 Pte W Freeman – A Coy, wounded.

25th August:

1/4th Battalion:

203142 Pte C Micklethwaite - B Coy, wounded.

27th August:

1/5th Battalion:

MARTIN Thomas Pte. 24336. (ref: 5/21).

Age 21. Son of George & Selina, of Easthorpe, Londesborough, Market Weighton.

Born at Londesborough, resided in Londesborough, enlisted at Beverley.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 27 08 1917.

Formerly Pte. 38246 York & Lancaster Regiment.

Buried in Coxyde Military cemetery. 3.C.18.

"He Nobly answered duty's call, His life he gave for one and all".

SHACKLETON Thomas William Pte. 242847. (ref: 5/26).

Age 19. Son of James & Betty, of 5, Bank Street, Todmorden.

Born at Todmorden, enlisted in August 1916 at Todmorden.

Employed by E. Knowles, Stansfield Road, Todmorden.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 27 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 3.C.19.

Commemorated on Todmorden Unitarian Church Roll of Honour; Todmorden Municipal War

Memorial; Todmorden Odd Fellows Hall, Oxford Street, Todmorden Roll of Honour &

Calderdale War Dead, page 702.

"Loved in life, Remembered in death".

SYKES James Henry L/Cpl. 240663. (ref: 5/30).

Age 22. Son of Mr & Mrs Joe Sykes, of 21, Northgate, Almondbury, Huddersfield.

Born at Almondbury, Huddersfield, resided in Almondbury, enlisted November 1914 at Huddersfield.

Embarked for France April 1915.

Employed as a cotton spinner, by J. Eccles & Co., Firth Street, Huddersfield.

Killed in Action, (whilst sleeping in his billet behind the firing line, by a shell), France & Flanders 27 08 1917.

Commemorated on Almondbury War Memorial; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 420.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.C.21.

"His will be done"

SYKES Norman Pte. 242409. (ref: 5/31).

Age 22. Son of George W & Alice Sykes, of 2, Cobcroft Road, Fartown, Huddersfield. Employed as a warehouseman and pattern room man.

Born 14 11 1889 at Halifax Old Road, Huddersfield, enlisted January 1916 at Huddersfield. Killed in Action, (whilst sleeping in his billet behind the firing line, by a shell), France & Flanders 27 08 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery. 2.C.20.

On Fartown & Birkby War Memorial; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 422.

"He trusted in God, God called him".

28th August:

1/4th Battalion:

HOOSON Herbert Pte. 201429. (ref: 4/18).

Age 37. Son of the late James & Betty of Raglan Street, Halifax, Yorkshire.

Born at Halifax, enlisted in 1914 at Halifax.

A printer at The Halifax Courier & Halifax Guardian.

Wounded once.

Died of Wounds, at La Panne Coastal Defences, France & Flanders 28 08 1917.

Buried in Adinkerke Military Cemetery. B.32.

Commemorated in the Halifax Civic Book of Remembrance; Calderdale War Dead page 163.

1/6th Battalion:

DYER Harry Frank. 2nd Lieutenant. 6th Battalion (**ref: O/3**).

Age 31, Son of William John & Emma (nee Ward) of "Linley", Hadley Road, New Barnet, Hertfordshire.

Born at Bridgenorth.

BA Cantab. (1st Senior Optime) 1907, scholar & Prizeman, Corpus Christi College. Master at Giggleswick School.

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 28 08 1917.

Buried in Boulogne Eastern Cemetery, 7.B.31.

"I thank God upon all my remembrance of you, from death unto life".

1/7th Battalion:

PRATT Arthur Pte. 204297 (ref: 7/16).

Age 24. Husband of Ada Pratt, of 23, Thornbury Road, Bradford.

Resided in Bradford, enlisted at Bradford.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 28 07 1917.

Buried in Coxyde Military Cemetery, 3.L.14.

29th August:

1/7th Battalion:

RAMSDEN Arthur Pte. 204481 (ref: 7/17).

Age 18. Born at Holmfirth, the Son of John Thomas & Frances, of Bank Top, Holmbridge.

Born at Holmfirth, Huddersfield, enlisted at Holmfirth, mobilised with the local Territorials, age 15. Embarked for France June 1917.

Employed as a mill hand by T & J Tinkler.

Killed in Action, Nieuport, France & Flanders 29 07 1917.

Commemorated on Nieuport Memorial; Holme and Holmbridge War Memorial; Huddersfield Drill Hall War Memorial & M Stansfield, page 347.

1/5th Battalion – totals for August 1917:

Other Ranks: 37 Killed in action, 82 wounded in action, 94 gassed, 2 shell shock, 2 missing, believed killed in action,

7 wounded but remained at duty.

2nd September:

1/6th Battalion:

HARDISTY Robert Pte. 266853 (ref: 6/6)

Age 36. Son of the late Robert Hardisty, of Skipton. Resided in Ilkley, enlisted at Skipton.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 02 09 1917

Buried in Dunquerke Town Cemetery. 2.A.8

Commemorated in "Cravens Part in the Great War", page 280 (with photograph) & "Guiseley Terriers", pp. 82/3 (with photograph).

11th September:

1/6th Battalion:

266518 Pte H Petty – B Coy, wounded by shellfire and died of wounds on 12th September.

12th September.

1/6th Battalion:

PETTY Herbert Pte. 266518 (ref: 6/12).

Age 20. Son of John & Mary, of 'Sunny Mount', Rufford Park, Yeadon, Leeds.

Born at Horsforth, Leeds, resided in Yeadon, enlisted at Guiseley.

Died of Wounds, France & Flanders 12 09 1917.

Buried in Zuydcoote Military Cemetery (Nord, France) 1.B.7

'D' Company.

"We have loved him in life, let us not forget him after death".

19th September:

1/5th Battalion:

CROCKER Joseph. Lieutenant. 5th Battalion (**ref: O/1**).

Killed in Action, France & Flanders 19 09 1917.

Commemorated on Tyne Cot Memorial, panels 82 - 85.

29th September:

1/5th Battalion:

2/Lieut. R Jury, wounded (by aeroplane bomb, whilst on signalling course near Dunkerque). Later Died of Wounds, on Saturday, 6th October, 1917.

1/5th Battalion – totals for September, 1917:

4 ORs reported wounded.

6th October:

JURY Reginald. 2nd Lieutenant. 5th Battalion (ref: O/4).

Age 23.

Died of Wounds, sustained whilst on signalling course, near Dunkerque on 29th September, 1917. Died at St Malo 06 10 1917.

Buried in Malo-Le-Bains Communal Cemetery. 1.A.6

"Died of Wounds, Peace Perfect Peace, With Loved Ones Far Away".

ACCOUNT OF NIEUPORT CAMPAIGN, COMPILED BY G B HOWROFT, 1/7th DWR, held in Huddersfield Drill Hall:

1917 July, Dunkerque

On July 13, in accordance with rumours which had been current for at least a fortnight, we moved up to Dunkerque, leaving Merville by train at 8.50pm & arriving at about 4.0am. A march of four miles brought us to a pleasant camp among the sand hills near St Pol about a mile from the sea. Here we adapted ourselves to a life in many ways new to us. The troops were, by now, used to eating a little of the local earth with their food but now they had to learn to eat sand in quantity. The same applied to horses, many of which developed sand colic and died, so that eventually the expedient had to be adopted of tying them up very short so that for the rest of our stay on the coast they were never able to lie down to sleep.

There were compensating advantages, the horse revelled in galloping on the soft sand & in splashing in the water; it was sight never to be forgotten to see the transport exercising on the beach, with great heavy draught horses galloping wildly about with naked transport men on their back. Bathing was popular, but we had the good fortune to miss the unpleasant experience that fell to the lot of the 5th and 5th DWR. At a certain period of the year the sea on the Belgian coast is suddenly filled with tiny jellyfish, the great majority of which, within a day or two, are stranded and dried up on the beach. The ½ and 1/5 Batts happened to choose their bathing the day on which the jelly fish made their first appearance, the results were extraordinary; the road from the sea to camp was lined with men in various degrees of unfitness, suffering from the effects of jelly fish stings. It took some of them many hours to make their way back to camp. Bathing was suspect for some days.

For four days we trained among the sand hills of St Pol, then, on July 18, marched past Dunkerque to Bray Dunes; on the way we met some battalions of the 1st Div coming out from the coast sector of the line.

Our recent move north was part of the transfer of Fourth Army to the coast, where the 1st Div had recently taken over the extreme left front of Nieuport from the French, the intention, which was fairly widely known, was to attack along the coast in conjunction with the attack at Ypres. Apparently the enemy knew this as well as we did, for before the 1st Div had been long installed they attacked & drove the two battalions back over the Yser canal. The 1st Div was now being relieved, in part by the 49 Div, & were going back, which we did not know, to special training for a landing on the Belgian coast.

A day's training was snatched at Bray Dunes & on the 20th we crossed the frontier into Belgium again to spend four days at Ghyvelde. Here we rehearsed, in lovely weather, an attack on model trenches representing the enemy line opposite Nieuport. The total frontage no remaining to us across the canal at Nieuport was well under a mile; from this bridgehead the Fourth Army was to deploy! The particular job of the 7th DWR was to advance on a one platoon front and change direction right somewhere about the enemy front line – an amazing manoeuvre which no one immediately concerned ever imagined could be carried out successfully. This scheme held the field till X Day – two days before it was to be carried out – but was then, to our great relief, cancelled.

On July 24, after an address by Br Gen Lewes, the Battn left by bus at 6.30pm via Adinkerque and Coxyde to Oost Dunkerke. We were to have marched from here straight through Nieuport to the line but report came that Nieuport was being shelled with mustard gas and by way of

1917 July, Nieuport.

precaution we waited all night on the road between Oost Dunkerke and Nieuport, in the hope that the gas would clear. Mustard gas was new at the time; all we knew of it was derived from terrible stories of how some battalions of the 146 Bde had been completely wiped out by it & we were disposed to treat it with respect.

As dawn began to break it became obvious that we had better move on & so, with some diffidence, we did. The ton smelt strongly of mustard & we wore respirators. On arriving in the town it was reported that all the bridges across the canal were broken, but further investigation showed that one bridge at any rate survived & during the usual morning lull while the Bosche gunner had his breakfast the Battn moved once more, as in 1915, to the East bank of the Yser canal. For the moment it relieved 1/5 KOYLI in support & during the day, by small partied, relieved the 1/5 KOYLI in the front line becoming the left of the two battalions which held the Lombartzyde Sector.

It was an interesting sector. To our left were the sand dunes, some rising to considerable height which the 1sr Div had just lost. Our front was on the flat land behind the dunes, but at a level just high enough to keep above water. A little to our right the land was lower, one of the many Polders - & was inundated. Across this watery No-Man's-Land the Belgian Army had for three years breathed defiance at the inaccessible enemy. The French had always taken the precaution of keeping a French division on the coast sector where No-Man's-Land was a less complete defence & it was from the French that the 1st Div had taken over. For the present, two British divisions held this front, the 66th (2nd E Lancs) occupying the length from Nieuport to the sea.

There was every sign of a long period of peace, such as obtained on many parts of the French front, having reigned before we came. Some of the dugouts were quite nicely fitted up & had little gardens in front of them; a sad change had already begun & was completed while we were there.

The trenches were for the most part built up above ground level & although much damaged during the recent attack still gave pretty good cover so that some movement by day was possible. In some parts, however, the enemy posts were very near & cooking in the line was not possible – it had to be done at the transport lines. Nor could our position be considered comfortable; there was always the possibility present in one's mind that the enemy might finish off the work he had begun on the 1st Division & push us back into Nieuport.

Battn HQ – which incidentally served as HQ for the support Battn as well – was something new to us. It consisted of a plain, windowless building with enormously thick walls & roof built – it was said – as a powder magazine in the fortifications erected by Vaubin for Louis XIV. Its official name was the Palinbrug or the Redan but, unofficially, it was always the 'Rubber House', presumably from the way in which shells bounced off it. Vaubin could never have imagined the gratitude felt by HQ personnel when shells were bursting all round about (M.28.e.8.8). Other dugouts for odd men of HQ & for the Support Battn lined the banks of the old fortifications & a bridge crossed the canal almost opposite. Four such bridges, consisting of duckboards 18" wide floating on bundles of cork, spanned the canal between the Palinbrug & the Cinq Ponts, where the canal split into several branches. These bridges added much to the interest of life. The naked feeling of being perched on a narrow duck board in the middle of a canal some 50 yards wide & hearing a shell coming, is not easily to be forgotten. The exploit of crossing such a bridge in the dark, carrying a load of rations & wearing a gas mask

goes to prove the truth of the saying that the Army can do anything with a man. The enemy, of course, knew exactly where these bridges were and shot intermittently at them, with the result that all were never in action at once & frequently all were broken.

We soon found that the mustard gas was not immediately fatal. As a result of our exposure to it on our way through Nieuport Capt J Ramsden & 33 other ranks went to hospital, slightly gassed; the powers of resistance of individuals appeared to vary greatly &, in spite of continual gas shelling of HQ, & in a less degree of other parts of the line, only a few casualties per day were sustained through it.

Our invulnerable HQ, of which the upper part was clearly visible to the enemy, was a favourite target for all sizes of guns & all kinds of shells. At no time was it altogether safe to leave the kindly shelter of the building; 2Lt Adams, who was then Intelligence Officer, was wounded just outside on the first day in. The supposed safety of HQ was an illusion; it was rumoured that the companies up the line spent a good part of the day with their backs to the enemy watching the shells bursting on HQ – to their no small amusement!

On July 30, 2Lt R A Lyon, who had recently joined from a cyclist battalion, & the greater part of his No 10 platoon, attempted a raid on the enemy line M.22.b.85.30 – b.65.30. Apparently, they walked right into an enemy post waiting for them. Three men were missing & several wounded & of course no identification was secured.

On July 31, we were relieved by the $2/6^{th}$ Manchester Regt (of the $66^{th} - 2^{nd}$ E Lancs Div) – moved back into the dugouts in the Redan, HQ remaining in the Rubber House. Apart fro the relief from the strain of the front line, we were not much better off, for there was more shelling & much more gas, in the Redan than in the front line. In spite of the shelling our 6 days tour had cost us only 3 killed and 3 missing, but 57 wounded and 47 gassed.

On July 31, the expected attack at Ypres took place; of Aug 3 the 147 Bde relieved the 199 Bde, but the Battn did not move. The situation from the point of view of the higher command was apparently uncertain& complicated & the uncertainty in higher quarters was reflected in a stream of orders & counter orders for inter battalion reliefs.

The night Aug 5/6 was a very disturbed one & the Battn stood to most of the night. One man on ration party unfortunately fell off the bridge at high tide & was drowned. This regrettable accident served as the explanation of fabulous amounts of lost kit in the succeeding month or two; if the official correspondence of the time could be collated it would be found that Pte Barker was carrying several Lewis guns with spare parts & magazines complete, besides much clothing & other equipment. The Sergeant Shoemaker (Miller) was more fortunate; he fell in but he was fat enough to float & the strong hand of the Provost Sergeant came to the rescue. He had been sent for to come up to the line ostensibly to mend boots, but primarily to remove certain idea as to the trade union hours which seemed to flourish at QM stores. The cure was complete.

On Aug 6, a draft of 134 other ranks was received; fortunately to them a now order laid if down that drafts should not go straight up to the line, but should be detained at the Transport Lines & absorb into their companies during a spell out of the line.

The evening of Aug 7 provided some of the healthiest shelling Battn HQ ever experienced; for over an hour a continual stream of 5.9 shells fell on or close to the Rubber House. The companies in the line are reputed to have enjoyed the spectacle but no one who was in HQ at

the time is likely to forget that evening. RSM J Holmes was wounded & 5 DWR lost most of their HQ NCOs in a dugout nearby. Some comic relief was provided by the two COs – Lt Col Parkyn & Col Tew – discussing at which end of the building it would be wise to make a dash for safety & being driven back by a savage explosion before they had time to make their move to 'safety'. Vaubin's brick walls were the safest place in the district.

After still another false alarm we relieved the 1/5 in the line (left subsector) on the night of the 9th; HQ still not moving. The next night Sgt F Hitchman (Scout Sergeant) was killed near HQ & 2Lt Davies was wounded & died two days later.

The weather had now become bad; the flat ground, wet at the best of times, became impassable; the attack at Ypres was making poor progress & our parallel attack was cancelled. On Aug 11 we set to wiring in our front line, no doubt to the relief of the enemy who, however, put a stop to it next night by sending over lachrymatory gas shells. Perhaps to show the variety of his resources, he spent part of the next day shelling the town with heavy shells, one of which dropped short & made HQ behave for a moment as if it had really been a rubber house!

The night of 13/14 was fully occupied by our relief by the 1/5, on completion of which, at 4.0am, we moved back across the canal to Bde Reserve on the Presue Ile sector, during the relief 2Lt R A Lyon was killed.

Here the Battn was split up in dugouts and cellars over quite an extensive area; although only a few hundred yards from the Redan the atmosphere was quite different & everyone was able to at last get some rest. A good many men who had stuck it as long as they could now went down with gas.

The Brigade had for a few days been under the orders of the 32^{nd} Div & on the night of the 16/17 the Battn was relieved by the 2^{nd} Cameronians & marched back via Oost Dunkerke to Coxyde.

No one was sorry to see the last of Nieuport. Twenty one days in or close to the front line is not at the best an enjoyable experience but, added to that, the bad weather, frequent shelling, a difficult tactical situation, the prospect of carrying out a hopeless attack & above all, an atmosphere never free from mustard gas, so that all the Battn had a sore throat & red eyes – all these things made Nieuport something of a nightmare. The Battn, though it had not suffered nearly so badly as some units in the Division, was very unfit.

Our casualties in these three weeks had been 255, of whom about half were gassed.

We spent the night of 16/17 marching back to Coxyde where we rested and cleaned up in some very comfortable huts and moved on the afternoon of the 17th to La Panne. Here we found, perhaps, the best billets of the whole war – except one company which had to take over coast defence & watch the empty sea from behind wire entanglements.

The $1/6^{th}$ Bn rejoined the Brigade on the 18^{th} August. This was the end of the Division's direct involvement in this Sector. By 4^{th} October the troops were ready to join the main battle further south – the Battle of Passchendaele.

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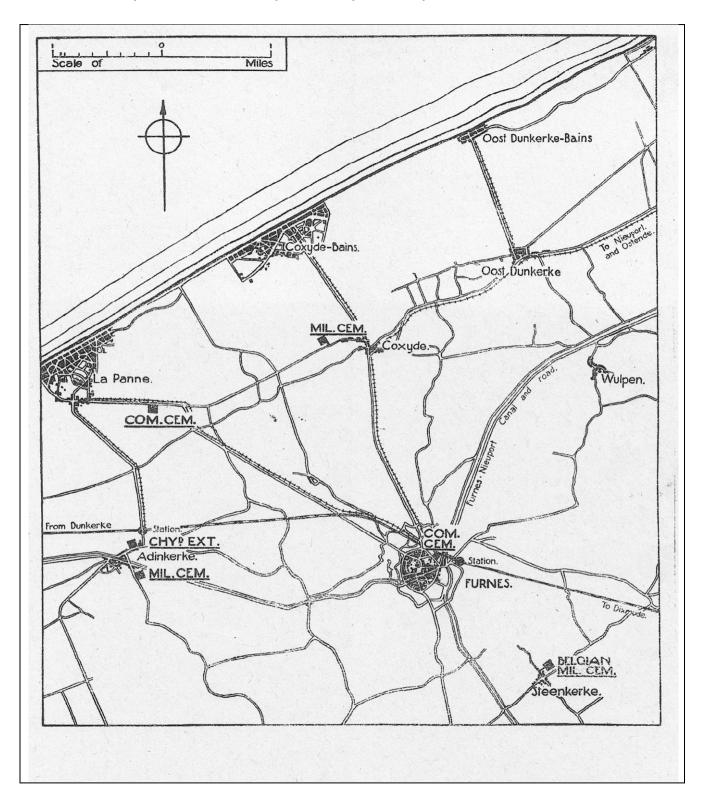
APPENDIX 1

THE CEMETERIES AND MEMORIALS.

The following maps and cemetery plans have been taken from the Commonwealth War Graves Commission publications. Each cemetery plan indicates the grave location of the fallen, using the Reference numbers for each entry. The location of the Nieuport Memorial is on Page A 5.

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La Panne Communal Cemetery, Adinkerke Military Cemetery, Adinkerke Churchyard Cemetery Extension and Coxyde Military Cemetery



ADINKERKE CHURCHYARD EXTENSION CEMETERY INDEX NUMBER B. 171.

ADINKERKE MILITARY CEMETERY, FURNES

CEMETERY INDEX NUMBER B. 172.

DINKERKE is a village and commune in the Province of West Flanders, three miles West of Furnes on the road to Dunkerque, with a railway station (Adinkerke-Panne) on the line from Dunkerque to Dixmude and Ghent. From June to November, 1917 the British XV Corps held the front from the sea to St. Georges; the 24th and 39th Casualty Clearing Stations were posted at Oosthoek (between Adinkerke and Furnes) from July to November, and the 1st Canadian Casualty Clearing Station at Adinkerke for a short time in June.

ADINKERKE CHURCHYARD EXTENSION is a Belgian Military Cemetery on the West side of the Churchyard, containing 1,658 Belgian, 67 British and two French War Graves. The British graves are in two small plots, covering 265 square yards in all; they are numbered consecutively with the other graves. They contain the bodies of 59 officers and men from the United Kingdom (including Naval airmen and Royal Marine gunners, some of whom died in 1915 and 1916) and eight of the British West Indies Regiment.

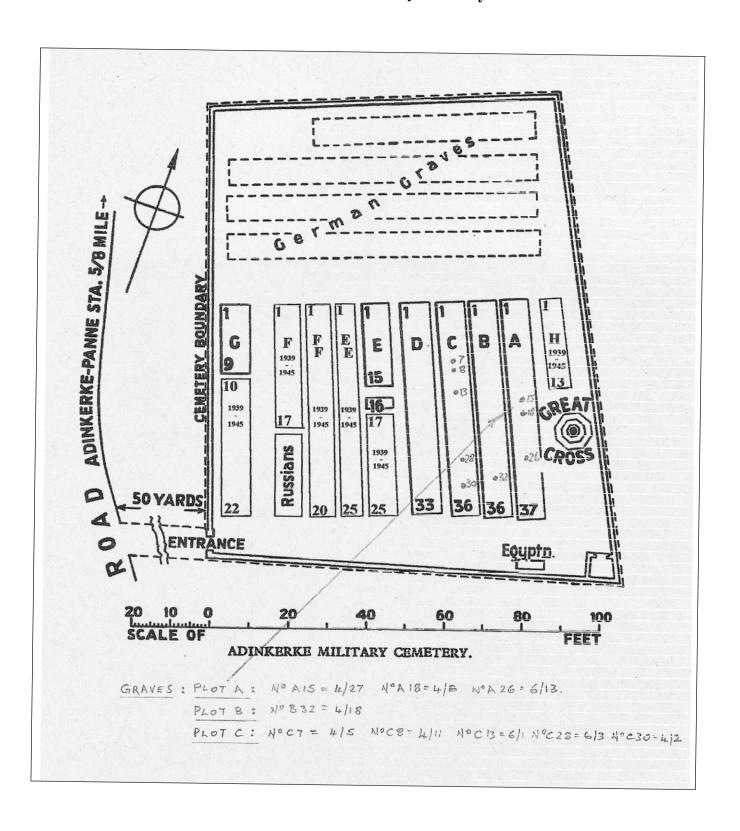
Another Belgian Military Cemetery is on the East side of the road to La Panne.

ADINKERKE MILITARY CEMETERY is at the East end of the village, and in the neighbouring commune of Furnes. It was used during the presence of the XV Corps in the area, and at intervals until 1919; a French extension to the West was made in 1918, but the 104 French graves have been removed. It contains the graves of 158 officers and men from the United Kingdom (including two R.N.A.S. and two R.A.F.), five Australian artillerymen, two men of the Canadian Railway Troops, two men of the British West Indies Regiment, one man of the Egyptian Labour Corps, four Russians and 98 German prisoners. Sixty-one of the United Kingdom soldiers belonged, or were attached, to Artillery units.

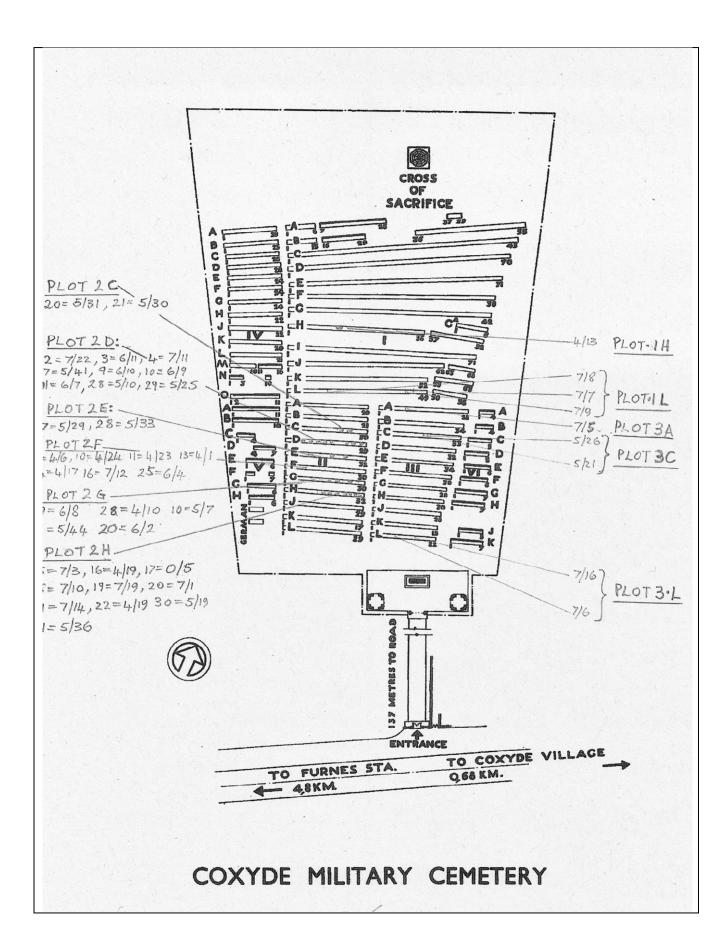
The Military Cemetery covers an area of 1,368 square yards. It is enclosed by a low rubble wall, and planted with flowering hawthorns and crab-apple trees. It is approached by a path between hornbeam hedges.

The Registers record particulars of 67 War Graves in the Churchyard Extension and 168 in the Military Cemetery.

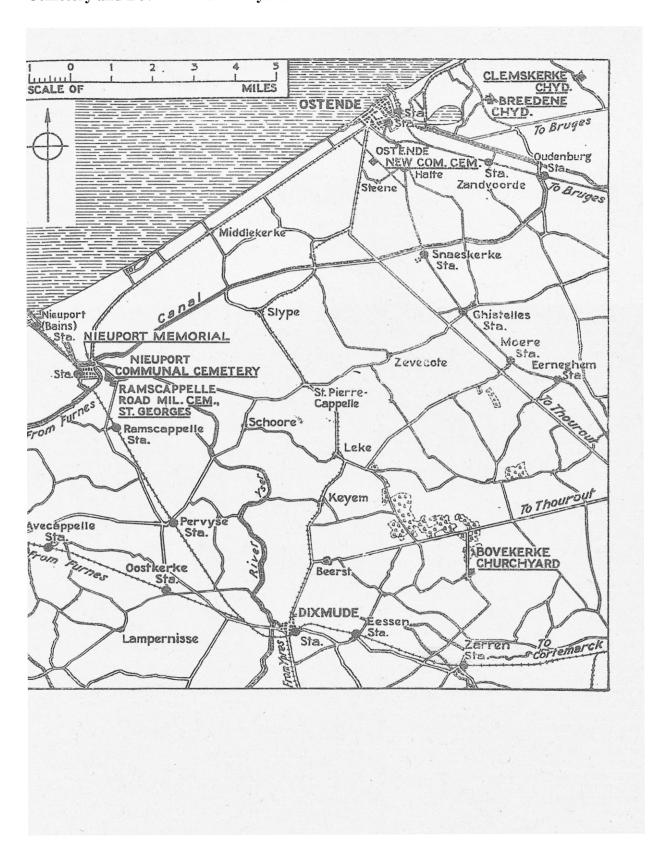
Plan of Adinkerke Military Cemetery

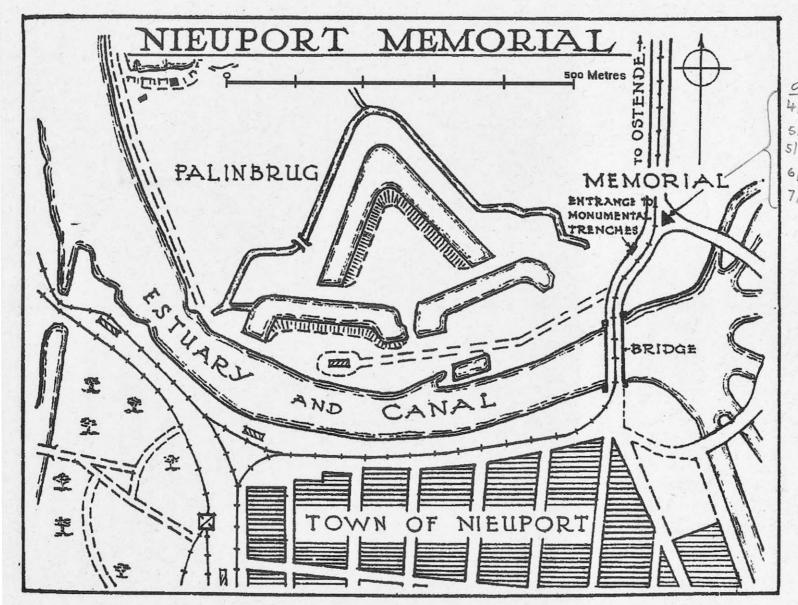


Plan of Coxyde Military Cemetery

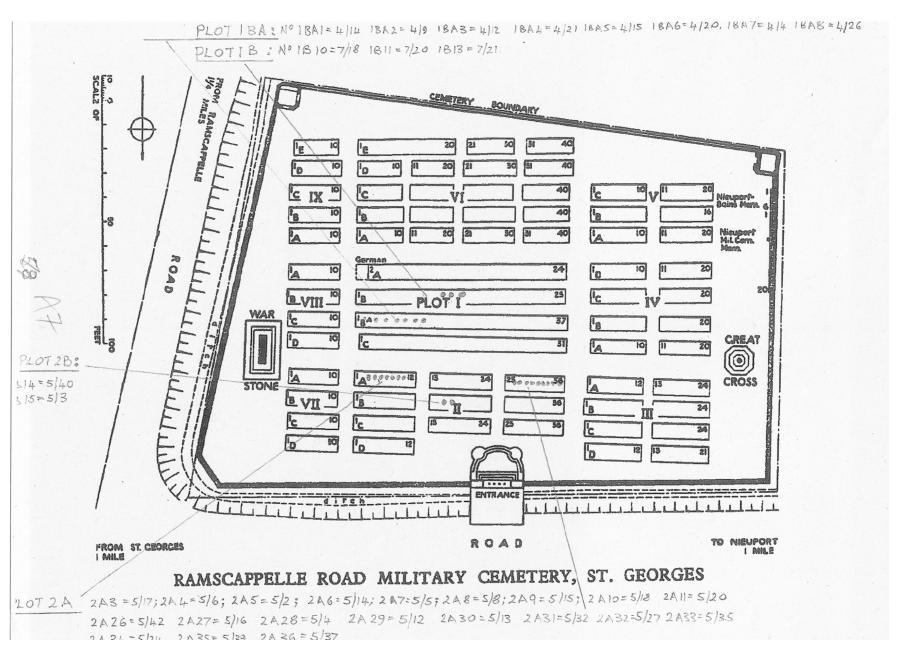


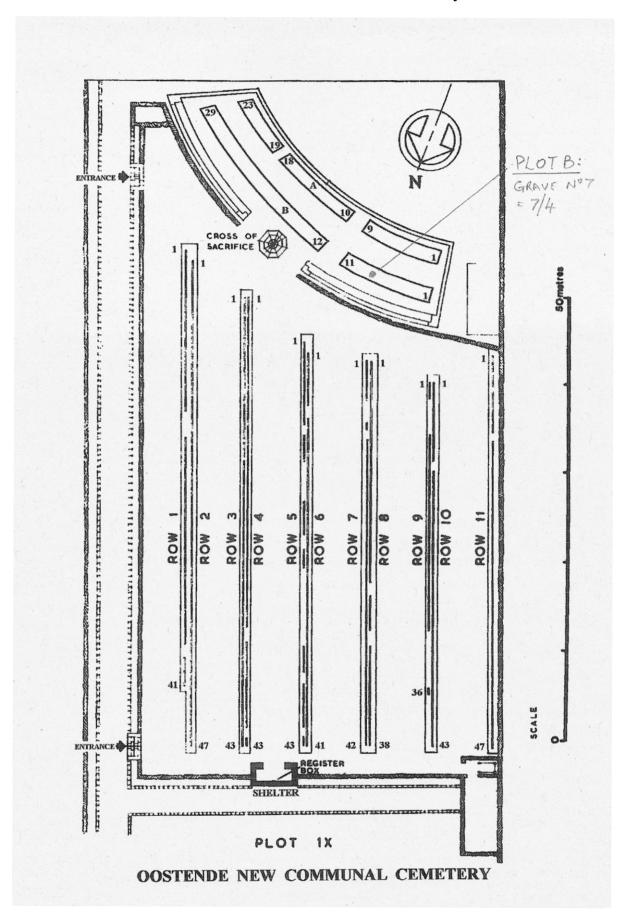
Nieuport Memorial, Ramscappelle Road Military Cemetery, Ostende New Communal Cemetery and Bovekerke Churchyard



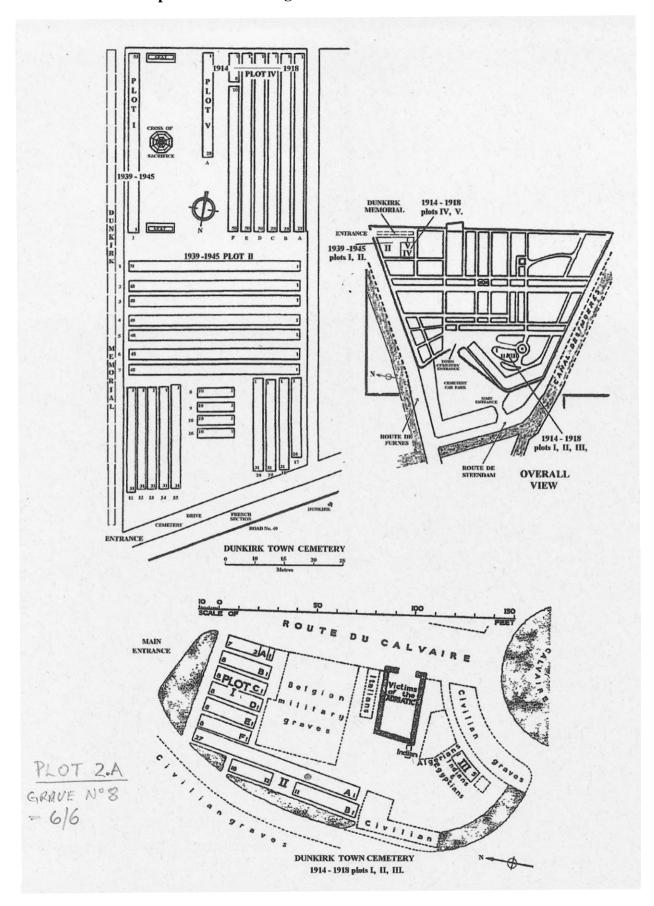


ON MEMORIAL 4/3, 4/7, 4/22 5/1, 5/9, 5/23 5/28, 5/34, 5/43 6/5, 6/14 7/17





Map and Plan showing Dunkirk Memorial & Cemetery



Plan of Boulogne Eastern Cemetery

